

SOCI 227
SOCIOLOGY OF THE JEWS IN NORTH AMERICA

Winter 2018
Mondays and Wednesdays
4:05 to 5:25 PM.

Otto Maass Chemistry bldg., room 10

Professor Morton Weinfeld

Office Hours: Monday 2-3 and Tues. 2-3 PM ...but best to make an appointment rather than drop in. If your classes conflict then send an email and we will certainly find a time.)

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This course will develop an understanding of contemporary North American Jewry using findings of sociology and other social sciences. Social, cultural, and political issues of concern to the Jewish community will be analyzed. The course will examine specific characteristics of Jewish life in Canada, and Quebec in particular, compared with the American Jewish experience.

Basic Texts (on reserve in the library: also from the bookstore)

1. Morton Weinfeld, Like Everyone Else But Different . This book was first published in 2001. There is a revised and updated version to be published in spring 2018, and we will use uncorrected proofs for this course,
2. A collection of additional readings, all required, is available bound for purchase at the bookstore as a coursepack and on reserve in the library.

Supplementary Texts

1. Daniel J. Elazar, Community and Polity, Jewish Publication Society, 1976. (There is now a second edition.)
2. M. Sklare, ed., Understanding American Jewry, Transaction Books, 1982.

3. M. Sklare, ed., (2 vols.) The Jew in American Society and The Jewish Community in America, Behrman, 1974.
4. Marshall Sklare, The Jews, Free Press, 1958.
5. Marshall Sklare, America's Jews, Random House, 1971.
6. Irving Howe, World of Our Fathers, Simon & Schuster, 1976.
7. Chaim Waxman, America's Jews in Transition, Temple University Press, 1983. (AJT)
8. M. Weinfeld, W. Shaffir, J. Cotler, The Canadian Jewish Mosaic, John Wiley, 1981, (CJM).
9. M. Sklare, ed., American Jews: A Reader, Behrman 1983, (AJ).
10. Raymond Breton et al. Ethnic Identity and Equality, University of Toronto 1990.
11. Steven M. Cohen, American Modernity and Jewish Identity, Tavistock, 1983, (AMJI).
12. Charles Silberman, A Certain People, Summit Books 1985.
13. Steven M. Cohen, American Assimilation or Jewish Revival: Bloomington: Indiana University Press 1988.
14. Daniel Elazar and Harold Waller: Maintaining Consensus -The Canadian Jewish Polity in the Post-War World. New York: University Press of America. 1990.
15. Edmond Y. Lipsitz. Canadian Jewry Today; Who's Who in Canadian Jewry89. (CJT). ħ
McLennan reference section only)
16. Seymour Martin Lipset ed. American Pluralism and the Jewish Community. (AP) New Brunswick, New Jersey:Transaction, 1990 .
17. Gerald Tulchinsky, Branching Out, Toronto: Stoddart, 1998
18. Samuel Heilman Portrait of American Jews Seattle: Univ. of Washington Press, 1995
19. Alan Dershowitz The Vanishing American Jew Boston: Little Brown, 1997
20. Howard Adelman and John Simpson eds. Multiculturalism, Jews, and Identities in Canada, Jerusalem: Magnes press, 1996

21. Robert Brym et al. eds. The Jews in Canada, Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1993, second ed. 2010
22. Richard Menkis and Norman Ravvin eds. The Canadian Jewish Studies Reader. Calgary: Red Deer Press, 2004
23. Roberta Rosenberg Farber and Chaim Waxman eds. Jews in America: A Contemporary Reader, Brandeis University Press, 1999
24. Ruth Klein and Frank Dimant eds. From Immigration to Integration: The Canadian Jewish Experience. Toronto: Inst. For International Affairs, Bnai Brith, 2001
25. Ron Rosenbaum ed. Those Who Forget the Past: The Question of Anti-Semitism. NY: Random House, 2004
26. Chaim Waxman, Jewish Baby Boomers: A Communal Perspective. Albany: SUNY Press, 2001
27. Sylvia Barack Fishman, Jewish Life and American Culture. Albany, SUNY Press, 2000.
28. Steven M. Cohen and Arnold Eisen, The Jew Within: Self, Family, and Community in America. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2000.
29. Ira Robinson ed. Canada's Jews : In Space, time, and Spirit, Brighton, Mass : Academic Studies, 2013.
30. Pierre Anctil et Ira Robinson eds. Les Communautés Juives de Montreal : Histoire et enjeux contemporains. Quebec; Septentrion, 2010.

Requirements

The course requirements are one research paper worth 33% and two exams worth 33% each. The paper should be a **maximum length of 8 double spaced pages** of text (excluding references, tables, footnotes, etc.). The last class will be **Monday April 16, which will be a review class**. The research paper is **due on the last class, April 16**. This deadline is not really flexible. Only a documented medical problem is an excuse for submitting a late paper.

Late papers with no documentation will be penalized at an increasing rate. Joint papers (two people) are fine; then **the maximum length is 12 pages**. All papers must be handed in **hard copy**. No emailing of papers or attachments.

The papers can deal with any topic related to the reading list. So they must be of a social scientific nature, (will explain in class). And they can deal with Canada or the US or both.

Students should submit a one page outline of a topic and six social scientific refs on or before Wed. , Feb 7, and these will be returned.

The first examination will be a mid term. This exam will cover the first five sections of the course outline. **The mid term will be in class and will be on Wed. Feb 21.** It will consist of short answer questions and one essay. The second examination will be multiple choice format. The second exam will not be cumulative, and will cover only sections 6-10 of the course outline, and will take place during the formal examination period.

The class before the mid term, and the last class of the term, will both be review sessions, worth attending....

If you do the readings, attend class and take notes, and come to the review classes before the mid-term and on April 16, you should be ok!!!! (almost all grades fall in the A, A- B+ and B range....

All the readings with an * are required. They are taken from the core text by Weinfeld and the coursepack selection of readings. Do not be frightened by the length of the reading list. The other items can be used as references for term papers.

"McGill University values academic integrity. Therefore, all students must understand the meaning and consequences of cheating, plagiarism and other academic offences under the Code of Student Conduct and Disciplinary Procedures (see www.mcgill.ca/students/srr/honest/ for more information).(approved by Senate on 29 January 2003)
The FRENCH TRANSLATION of the Academic Integrity statement may also be used on your course outline:

"L'université McGill attache une haute importance à l'honnêteté académique. Il incombe par conséquent à tous les étudiants de comprendre ce que l'on entend par tricherie, plagiat et autres infractions académiques, ainsi que les conséquences que peuvent avoir de telles actions, selon le Code de conduite de l'étudiant et des procédures disciplinaires (pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez consulter le site www.mcgill.ca/students/srr/honest/)."

2. "In accord with McGill University's Charter of Students' Rights, students in this course have the right to submit in English or in French any written work that is to be graded." (approved by Senate on 21 January 2009 - see also the section in this document on Assignments and evaluation.)
The FRENCH TRANSLATION about this right may also be used on your course outlines:

"Conformément à la Charte des droits de l'étudiant de l'Université McGill, chaque

étudiant a le droit de soumettre en français ou en anglais tout travail écrit devant être noté (sauf dans le cas des cours dont l'un des objets est la maîtrise d'une langue)."

http://www.mcgill.ca/secretariat/files/secretariat/university_student_assess

Periodicals of Interest

Jewish	General
Contemporary Jewry	American Journal of Sociology (AJS)
Jewish Journal of Sociology (JJS)	American Sociological Review (ASR)
Jewish Social Studies (JSS)	Canadian Review of Sociology & Anthropology (CRSA)
Commentary	Social Forces
Midstream	Canadian Journal of Sociology (CJS)
Judaism	Canadian Ethnic Studies
Conservative Judaism	Racial and Ethnic Studies
Moment	Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion
Response	
American Jewish Yearbook (AJYB)	
Canadian Jewish News	
Viewpoints	
Canadian Jewish Studies	
Journal of Psychology and Judaism	
Tikkun	
The Forward (also online)	
Heeb	

Several resources are available for research on North American Jewry:

There are several acceptable websites for respectable Jewish think tanks or research institutes which are worth consulting, though these are not substitutes for but in addition to academic journals. These include The World Jewish Congress, the American Jewish Committee, the American Jewish Congress, the Anti-Defamation League of Bnai Brith, CLAL, Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs, the Canada Israel Committee, Center for Modern Jewish Studies at Brandeis University. Some of the papers they publish, if done by academics and scholars, are acceptable as academic references, especially if the subject is very current.

The Jewish Telegraphic Agency is a Jewish news service. See www.jta.org

The North American Jewish Data Bank is an organization through which you can get access to many reports, studies, and data sets.

There is also a search engine for journal articles in Jewish studies, many of which are social scientific in nature: Rambli

The Google search engine can be used to find many others.

There are also websites devoted to Jewish magazine articles and newspapers, many related to Israel.

The Israeli newspapers Haaretz and Jerusalem Post have English language websites.

There are also literally thousands of Jewish websites, on matters ranging from Talmud study to dating to Jewish study.

Material taken from serious think tank websites, or serious Jewish intellectual magazines like Commentary or Tikkun, and written by academics or recognized scholars, can be considered as academic and authoritative. But opinions and analyses expressed in articles in the popular Jewish press, or from magazines or newspapers, are not scholarly. But they can be used as examples or data in a paper.

Also consult all social scientific article data bases, using relevant keywords.

Other websites for Jewish newspapers and opinion articles:

www.forward.com

www.jidaily.com

www.tabletmag.org

<http://www.thedailybeast.com/openzion.html>

SCHEDULE OF LECTURES AND READINGS

I. Introduction: Who are the Jews? Why study them? (2 lectures)

* article by M. Sklare, "*The Sociology of Contemporary Jewish Studies*" in readings. And by Sylvia Fishman, "*Introduction*" from Jewish Life and American Culture, in readings.

*Weinfeld, , *Like Everyone*, Introduction, Chapter One, ch. Two

Byrm et al. Preface, vii-x

CJM, Introduction

M. Sklare, "Assimilation and the Sociologists," Commentary, May, 1965.

Waxman, (AJT), Intro., chap. 1

Cohen, (AMJI), chaps. 1, 2.

Raphael Patai, *Tents of Jacob*, Chaps. 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15.

Mark Zborowski and Elizabeth Herzog, Life is with People.

Cecil Roth, A History of the Jews.

Howard Sachar, The Course of Modern Jewish History.

Irving Howe, World of Our Fathers, chap. 1.

Solomon Grayzel, History of the Jews.

Max Margolis and Alexander Marx, A History of the Jewish People.

Ernest van den Haag, The Jewish Mystique, Chaps. 1-4.

S.M. Lipset, "The American Jewish Community in a Comparative Perspective" in Lipset, Revolution, Chap. 4.

Samuel Z. Klausner, "What is Conceptually Special About a Sociology of Jewry" - and responses by Calvin Goldscheider. *Contemporary Jewry* Vol 8 Transaction 1987. p. 73-100.

II. Immigration and Early History (2 lectures)

*readings, article by Ben Halpern, "America is Different"; Waxman, "The Socio-historical background....."

*Weinfeld, Like Everyone ch. 3

Breton, Introduction, 3-33

Brym et al., article by Tulchinsky

Louis Rosenberg

CJM, articles by Kage, Abella & Troper

Waxman, (AJT), chap. 2

M. Sklare, AJ, pp. 3-45.

Cohen, (AMJI, chap. 3).

M. Sklare, ed., The Jews, pp. 3-42.

Daniel Elazar, Community and Polity, Chap. 2.

M. Sklare, America's Jews, Chap. 1.

Irving Howe, World of Our Fathers, Chaps. 2, 6.

Joseph Kage, With Faith and Thanksgiving, Chaps. 1, 2, 3.

Louis Rosenberg, Canada's Jews, passim. .

Stuart Rosenberg, The Jewish Community in Canada, Vol. 1.

B.G. Sack, History of the Jews in Canada, Chaps. 17-22.

Mordecai Richler, The Street.

Jonathan Sarna, "Jewish Immigration to North America: The Canadian Experience," JJS (June, 1976).

Harold Waller The Governance of the Jewish Community in Montreal, Chap. 1.

I. Abella and H. Troper, None is Too Many: 1982.

III. The Setting: Canada and the United States (2 lectures)

* in readings, Harold Troper and Morton Weinfeld, "*Canadian Jews and Canadian Multiculturalism*", Koffman & Weinfeld, "*Recent developments in the Social Scientific Study of Canadian Jews*"

Brym et al: articles by Sheva Medjuck, "Jewish Survival in Small Communities", by Weinfeld, 171-192, Weinfeld, 1 - 4, and Brodbar-Nemzer et al, pp. 39 – 72

Lipset (AP) ch. 1,2,6.

Breton, ch. 3, pp. 92-135

CJM, articles by Arnold, & Medjuck & Lazar

Waxman, (AJT), chap. 3.

M. Sklare, JAS, pp. 67-92.

Seymour Martin Lipset, Revolution and Counter-Revolution, Chap. 2.

John Porter, "Ethnic Pluralism in Canadian Perspective", in Ethnicity, edited by N. Glazer and D. Moynihan.

Daniel Elazar, Community and Polity, Chaps. 1, 3.

Louis Wirth, The Ghetto, Chaps. 12, 13, 14.

Stuart Rosenberg, The Jewish Community in Canada, Vol. I., A History Prologue, Part III.

A. Etzioni, "The Ghetto, a Re-evaluation," Social Forces, (March, 1959).

A. Ronald Gillis and Paul Whitehead, "Halifax Jews: A Community Within A Community," in Immigrant Groups, edited by Jean L. Elliott.

Morton Weinfeld, "A Note on Comparing Canadian and American Jewry," Journal of Ethnic Studies, Spring, 1977.

Rosenberg and Weinfeld, "Ethnicity," in An Introduction to Sociology, ed. M. Rosenberg et al., pp. 543-584.

M. Weinfeld, "The Jews of Quebec" - An Overview in Ron Aigen and Gershon Hundert, eds. Community and the Individual Jew.

IV. Jews and the Social Structure (2 or 3 lectures)

* Weinfeld, Like Everyone, ch. 4

* readings, article by Etan Diamond, "*Sanctifying Suburban Space*"

R. Brym, "The Rise and Decline of Canadian Jewry?"

Brym et al, articles by Brym, pp. 22-38, by Weinfeld, 218-237, and Torczyner, 379-394.

Breton, ch. 4 (chapter by Reitz) pp. 135-195.
CJM, Torczyner.

M. Sklare, (AJ), pp. 49-121.

Waxman, (AJT), chaps. 5, 6.

M. Sklare, America's Jews, Chap. 2.

F. Massarik and A. Chenkin, "United States National Jewish Population Study: A First Report," American Jewish Yearbook, 1973.

Mark Zborowski and Elizabeth Herzog, Life is With People, Part II, Part III, Chap. 3.

M. Sklare, The Jews, (articles by N. Glazer and F. Strodback, pp. 138-168).

Miriam K. Slater, "My Son The Doctor: Aspects of Mobility Among American Jews", ASR, (June, 1969).

Sidney Goldstein "The Demographics of American Jewry": Hebrew University 1987, mimeo.

Alan J.C. King, "Ethnicity and School Adjustment," CRSA, (May, 1968).

Wallace Clement, The Canadian Corporate Elite, pp. 231-259, 332-343.

John R. Seeley et al., Crestwood Heights, Ch. 8.

Joseph Kage, The Dynamics of Economic Adjustment of Canadian - A Historical Review.

Irving Howe, World of Our Fathers, Chap. 7.

T. Veblen, "The Intellectual Pre-eminence of Jews in Modern Europe," (American Political Science Quarterly, Vol. 34, 1919).

Cohen, (AMJI), Chap. 4, 5.

V. Jews and Religion (2 lectures)

*Weinfeld, *Like Everyone..* ch. 10

*article by Charles Liebman, "*The Religion of American Jews*", and Jack Wertheimer, "*Religious Movements in Collision*" in readings.

Brym et al. article by Shaffir, p. 126-141

CJM, Schoenfeld

M. Sklare, (AJ) pp. 245-362

Waxman, (AJT), chap. 4.

Will Herberg, Protestant, Catholic, Jew, Ch. I-III, V, VIII.

M. Sklare, *The Jew in American Society*, pp. 223-252.

Daniel Elazar, Community and Polity, Ch. 4

M. Sklare, The Jewish Community in America, pp.131-220.

Stuart Rosenberg, The Jewish Community in Canada, Vol. II, *In the Midst of Freedom*, Ch. 3.

M. Sklare and J. Greenblum, Jewish Identity on the Suburban Frontier, Ch. 3-5.

L. Kaplan, "The Dilemma of Conservative Judaism," Commentary, (November 1976).

James Sleeper and Alan Mintz, ed. The New Jews, Part 2.

S. Schoenfeld, "The Jewish Religion in North America: Canadian and American Comparisons." Canadian Journal of Sociology, Volume III, 1978, pp. 209-231.

S. Schoenfeld, "Folk Judaism, Elite Judaism... in Contemporary Jewry, 9;1, 1987/1988.

Mid Term on Sections 1-5 inclusive.

VI. Jewish Family Life, Social Relations and Inter-marriage (2-3 Lectures)

*Weinfeld, Like everyone.. ch. 5.

*In readings, article by Sylvia Barack Fishman, "*Negotiating Egalitarianism and Judaism*"; and Saxe et al., "*Inter-marriage: The Impact and Lessons of Taglit-Birthright Israel*"

Brym et al. article by Brym, Gillespie and Gillis, pp. 238-248 and all of Part Six

Steven Cohen, Alternate Families in the Jewish Community AJC 1989, mimeo

CJM, articles by Davids, Joseph, Rose, Weinfeld.

M. Sklare, (AJ), pp. 123-140, 149-199, 395-412

Waxman, (AJT), chap. 7.

Cohen, (AMJI), Ch. 6.

John R. Seeley et al., Crestwood Heights, Chaps. 7, 10

M. Sklare, The Jew in American Society, pp. 165-187.

M. Sklare, ed., The Jewish Community in America, pp. 339-359.

M. Sklare, America's Jews, Chap. 3.

M. Sklare, ed., The Jews, pp. 520-534.

Benjamin Schlesinger, The Jewish Family: A Survey and Annotated Bibliography.

Moshe Anisfeld, et al., "The Structure and Dynamics of the Ethnic Attitudes of Jewish Adolescents," Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology (66:1, 1963).

Calvin, Goldscheider, "Ideological Factors in Jewish Fertility Differentials," JJS, (June, 1965).

Calvin, Goldscheider, "Socio-economic Status and Jewish Fertility," JJS, (December 1965).

Irving Howe, The World of Our Fathers, Chap. 8.

Moshe Davis, "Mixed Marriage in Western Jewry: Historical Background to the Jewish Response," JJS, (December 1968).

Bernard Lazerwitz, "Intermarriage and Conversion: A Guide for Future Research," JJS, (June, 1971).

M. Sklare, The Jews in American Society, pp. 303-332.

M. Sklare, "Intermarriage and Jewish Survival," Commentary, March 1970).

Werner Cahnman, ed., Intermarriage and Jewish Life.

Article by R. Schlesinger, B. Schlesinger, Lipsitz ed. CJT.

Sergio della Pergola, Recent Trends in Jewish Marriage, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 1989, mimeo

Fred Massarik and Alvin Chenkin, "United States National Population Study: A First Report" AJYB, 1973.

Stuart Rosenberg, The Jewish Community in Canada, Vol. II, In the Midst of Freedom, Chap. 5.

S. Lieberman and Morton Weinfeld, "Demographic Trends and Jewish Survival," Midstream, November 1978.

VII. Anti-Semitism (2 lectures)

*Weinfeld, Like Everyone .. ch. 11

*in readings: Weinfeld, "*The Changing Dimensions of Contemporary Canadian anti-Semitism*", and articles by Wieseltier, "*Against Ethnic Panic*" and Wisse, "*On Ignoring Anti-Semitism*"

Brym et al. Part Two

Harold Quinley and Charles Y. Glock, Anti-Semitism in America, NY: Free Press, 1979, ch. 1, 10

CJM, Ages

Robert Brym and Rhonda Lenton, "The Distribution of Anti-Semitism in Canada Today", Canadian Journal of Sociology 16:4 1991, pp. 411-18

Gabriel Weimann, and Conrad Winn, Hate on Trial, chaps. 6, 7.

Cohen, (AMJI), Chap. 8.

David Riesman, "The Militant Fight Against Anti-semitism" (also in Commentary, 1951, No. 11), and "A Philosophy for Minority Living" in David Riesman - Individualism Reconsidered, (also, in Commentary, 1948, No. 6).

Arnold Forster and B. Epstein, The New Anti-Semitism, Chap. 1.

Gertrude Selznick and Steven Steinberg, The Tenacity of Prejudice, Chaps. 1, 10.

L. Dinnerstein, ed., Anti-Semitism in the United States.

Seymour Martin Lipset, "The Left, the Jews, and Israel," Encounter, (December 1969).

Ben Halpern, Jews and Blacks.

Nat Hentoff, Black Anti-Semitism and Jewish Racism.

Earl Raab, "The Black Revolution and the Jewish Question," Commentary, (January 1969).

Stuart Rosenberg, The Jewish Community in Canada, Vol. II. In the Midst of Freedom, Chap. 13.

Peter C. Newman, The Canadian Establishment, Chaps. 11, 12, 13.

Arthur A. Cohen, Ed., Arguments and Doctrines: A Reader of Jewish Thinking in the Aftermath of the Holocaust.

Arthur Morse, While Six Million Died.

Weinfeld, Morton, et al., "Long Term Effects of the Holocaust on Selected Social Attitudes and Behaviors of Survivors: A Cautionary Note, Social Forces, September, 1981, pp. 1-19.

Weinfeld, Morton, "The Jews of Quebec Perceived Anti-Semitism, Segregation, and Migration," JJS, June 1980.

John Sigal and Morton Weinfeld Trauma and Rebirth. Praeger, 1989.

R. Zweigenhaft and G.W. Domhoff, Jews and the Protestant Establishment, Praeger, 1982. Brym et al. articles by Weinfeld and Zelkowitz, 142-152, and by Waller.

VIII. The Organized Jewish Community and Jewish Education (3-4 lectures).

*Weinfeld, Like Everyone, ch. 6, ch. 8

*In readings, article by Anctil, "*A Community in Transition: The Jews of Montreal*"

Brym et al, articles by Weinfeld and Zelkowitz, and Waller

H. Troper and M. Weinfeld, Old Wounds, 1988

Breton, ch. 5, pp. 196-255

Sklare, M. ed., (AJ), pp. 201-243, 365-393.

CJM, Waller (Power), Lasry.

Waxman, (AJT), chaps. 8, 9.

Daniel Elazar, Community and Polity, Chaps. 6, 8, 9, 10, (Appendix A)

M. Sklare, ed., The Jewish Community in America, pp. 69-110, 221-248.

M. Sklare, America's Jews, Chaps. 4, 5.

Herbert Gans, "The Origin and Growth of a Jewish Community in the Suburbs," in M. Sklare, ed., The Jews, see also Commentary, (April, 1951), pp. 330-339.

Stuart Rosenberg, The Jewish Community in Canada, Vol. II, In the Midst of Freedom, Chaps. 1, 2, 4, Vol. I., A History, Chap. 14.

Harold Himmelfarb, "Jewish Education for Naught," Educating the Culturally Deprived Child, in Analysis, September, 1975).

Paul Weinberger, "The Effects of Jewish Education," AJYB, 1971.

Daniel Elzear and Harold Waller (M.C.) - passim, Lipset ed, (AP) chapters 10, 11, 12, 13.

Norman Friedman, "Religion's Subsystem: Toward a Sociology of Jewish Education," (Winter, 1969).

Harold Himmelfarb, "The Impact of Schooling Comparing Different Types and Amounts of Jewish Education," Sociology of Education, (April, 1977).

M. Zborowsky and E. Herzog, Life is with People, Part III, Chaps. 1, 2.

Jack N. Porter and Peter Dreier, Jewish Radicalism, Part 5.

IX. Culture, Israel, Holocaust, Jewish Identity (2 lectures)

*Weinfeld, Like Everyone Else, ch. 7

*readings, article by Peter Novick, "*We are not equipped to answer*", from The Holocaust in American Life, and article "*Jewish culture and Canadian Culture*" (transcribed discussion) of Butovsky, Roiter, Weinfeld, and Wisse; and article by Steven Cohen and Arnold Eisen, "*Conclusion*" from The Jew Within.

Brym et al, readings by Lasry, by Markus and Schwartz, by Levitt and Shaffir 395-432, and Leo Davids 153-166

Sklare, M. (AJ), pp. 413-438.

Breton, ch. 2, pp. 34-91.

CJM, Orenstein, interview with Wisse, Roiter, Butovsky, Waller (Zionism).

Waxman, (AJT), chap. 10.

Irving Howe, World of Our Fathers, Chaps. 13-17.

Howard Sachar, The Course of Modern Jewish History, Chap. 19

Daniel Bell, "Reflections on Jewish Identity," Commentary, June, 1961.

Norman Friedman, "The Problem of the 'Runaway Jewish Intellectuals': Social Definition and Sociological Perspective," JSS, (January, 1969).

Robert Alter, *After the Tradition: Essays on Modern Jewish Writing*, pp. 17-60.

Kurt Lewin, "Self-hatred among Jews," in Gertrude Lewin, ed., Resolving Social Conflicts.

Victor Sanua, "Patterns of Identification with the Jewish Community in the U.S.A.," JJS, (December, 1964).

Ralph Segalman, "Jewish Identity Scales: A Report," JJS, (April, 1967).

Eli Mandel, "Ethnic Voice in Canadian Writing," in W. Isajiw, ed., Ethnicity.

Stuart Rosenberg, The Jewish Community in Canada, Vol. II. In the Midst of Freedom, Chaps. 8, 10.

M. Sklare, The Jew in American Society, pp. 259-301.

M. Sklare, "The Greening of Judaism," Commentary, (December, 1974).

Jack N. Porter and Peter Dreier, Jewish Radicalism, part 4, 7.

Cohen, (AMJI), Epilogue.

Steven M. Cohen, *Ties and Tensions; An Update*. AJC. 1989.

Lipset ed. A.P. Ch. 5

X. Jews and Politics (2-3 lectures), and Conclusion

*Weinfeld, *Like Everyone Else*, ch. 9,

*In readings, article from Weinfeld (Forthcoming in Canadian Ethnic Studies) "*Canadian Jews, Dual/Divided Loyalties, and the Tebbit "Cricket" Test*"; and article by Cohen et al. "*American Jews and the 2008 Presidential Election: As Democratic and Liberal as Ever?*"

D. Taras - M. Weinfeld, "Continuity and Criticism" *North American Jews and Israel International Journal* XLV: 3 1990, pp. 661-684.

Breton, ch. 6, pp/ 256-266.

Cohen, (AMJI), Chap. 7

CJM, Stanislawski, Waller & Weinfeld.

M. Sklare, ed., The Jewish Community in America, (JCA) pp. 285-310.

Lawrence Fuchs, "Sources of Jewish Internationalism and Liberalism," in M. Sklare, The Jews.

Irving Howe, World of our Fathers, Chaps. 9-11.

Bernard Rosenberg and Irving Howe, "Are American Jews turning to the Right?" in Irving Howe and Lewis Coser, eds. The New Conservatives.

Mel Tumin, "Conservative Trends in American Jewish Life," Judaism, (Spring, 1964).

Morton Weinfeld, "La Question Juive au Quebec," Midstream, (October, 1977).

Jack N. Porter and Peter Dreier, Jewish Radicalism, (Parts 1,9, Epilogue).

James Sleeper and Alan Mintz, The New Jews, Part I.

Irving Louis Horowitz, Israeli Ecstasies and Jewish Agonies, Chaps. 6, 7, 8, or Midstream, (Nov. 1972; or JSS, Oct. 1962).

Coleman, Romalis, The Attitudes of the Montreal Jewish Community Toward French-Canadian Nationalism and Separatism (McGill M.A. Thesis, 1967).

Lipset, "The Jews, The Left and Israel," in Revolution and Counter-Revolution, Ch. 10.

Lipset ed. (AP) ch. 7,8,9.