Although Muslim-led initiatives in international interreligious dialogue activities and organizational development go back to the 1980s, they have grown exponentially since 9 September, 2001. They include both bilateral initiatives, mostly Muslim-Christian dialogue, as well as many multilateral ones. This presentation will survey the breath of such organizational developments over the last four decades, especially in majority-Muslim countries, whether governmental, non-governmental, or faith-based in nature. It will explore different interpretations of this relatively new phenomena, from historical, anthropological, sociological and political perspectives.