Curriculum vitae (Updated May 2024) amy.janzwood@mcgill.ca | amyjanzwood.wordpress.com

#### **ACADEMIC POSITION**

2023- Assistant Professor, McGill University, Department of Political Science and the Bieler School of the Environment

#### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Comparative politics; Canadian politics; public policy; political economy; environmental politics and governance; energy politics and infrastructure; contentious politics

Ph.D., Political Science and Environmental Studies, University of Toronto

#### **EDUCATION**

2020

	Dissertation: The Contentious Politics of Mega Oil Sands Pipeline Projects
	Committee: Steven Bernstein, Kate J. Neville, and Stefan Renckens
	External Reader: George Hoberg, University of British Columbia
2014	M.A., Global Governance, Balsillie School of International Affairs
2013	Hons. B.A., Political Science, King's University College, Western University

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Refereed Articles

Refereed Articles		
2023	Elliott, Christian, Amy Janzwood, Steven Bernstein, and Matthew Hoffmann.	
	"Rethinking Complementarity: The Co-Evolution of Public Interventions and	
	Private Governance Responses in Corporate Climate Disclosure," Regulation &	
	Governance, 1-18, https://doi:10.1111/rego.12550	
2023	Do, Minh, Amy Janzwood, and Kristen Pue. "Multilevel Governance, Climate	
	(In)Justice, and Settler Colonialism—Evidence from First Nations Disaster	
	Evacuations in So-Called Canada," Critical Policy Studies, 1-24,	
	https://doi.org/10.1080/19460171.2023.2232863	
2023	Janzwood, Amy and Kathryn Harrison. "The Political Economy of Fossil Fuel	
	Production in the Post-Paris Era: Critically Evaluating Nationally Determined	
	Contributions," Energy Research & Social Science 102 (103095): 1-12,	
	https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2023.103095	
2023	Janzwood, Amy, Kate J. Neville, and Sarah J. Martin. "Financing Energy Futures:	
	The Contested Assetization of Pipelines in Canada," Review of International Political	
	Economy, 30(6): 2333-2356, https://doi.org/10.1080/09692290.2022.2161111	
2022	Renckens, Stefan, Kristen Pue, and Amy Janzwood. "Transnational Private Rule-	
	Makers as Lobbyists," Global Environmental Politics 22(3): 136-170,	
	https://doi.org/10.1162/glep_a_00665	
2022	Janzwood, Amy and Heather Millar. "Bridge Fuel Feuds: The Competing	
	Interpretive Politics of Natural Gas in Canada," Energy Research & Social Science (88):	
	102526, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2022.102526	

2020 Janzwood, Amy. "Explaining Variation in Oil Sands Pipeline Projects." Canadian

Journal of Political Science 53(3): 540-559,

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0008423920000190

2018 Hannah, Erin, Amy Janzwood, James Scott, and Rorden Wilkinson. "What Kind of

Civil Society? Debating Trade at the WTO Public Forum." Journal of World Trade

52(1): 113-142, <a href="https://bit.lv/3mXqOQX">https://bit.lv/3mXqOQX</a>

#### **Book Chapters**

Abbott, Kenneth W., Steven Bernstein, and Amy Janzwood. "Orchestration." In

Architectures of Earth System Governance: Institutional Complexity and Structural

Transformation, edited by Frank Biermann and Rakhyun Kim, Cambridge University

Press: 233-252, <a href="https://bit.ly/3jOTVmX">https://bit.ly/3jOTVmX</a>

#### **Book Reviews & Essays**

Janzwood, Amy. "Pipeline Politics and the Future of Environmental Justice

Struggles in North America" (Review of Pipeline Populism [Bosworth 2022]; Public Responses to Fossil Fuel Export [Boudet and Hazboun 2022], and The Resistance Dilemma

[Hoberg 2021]), Global Environmental Politics 23(3): 120-126,

https://doi.org/10.1162/glep r 00731

Janzwood, Amy. "TTIP, 'Truth' and the Future of Global Trade" (Review of TTIP:

The Truth About the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership by Ferdi de Ville &

Gabriel Siles-Brügge). Global Justice 10(2), https://bit.ly/37J0a7T

#### Manuscripts in Submission

**Janzwood, Amy**, Kathryn Harrison, and Angela Carter. "Canada's Climate Policy Crossroads" (Under review)

**Janzwood, Amy**, Kathryn Harrison, and Angela Carter. "No Just Transition without Managed Decline: Facing Reality in a Petro State," in *Justice in Canada's Energy Transition*, edited by Laura Tozer, Cheryl Teelucksingh, Julie MacArthur, and Jenny Lieu (Submitted)

**Janzwood, Amy**. "The Paris Agreement." In *Energized: Keywords for a New Politics of Energy and Environment*, edited by Imre Szeman and Jennifer Wenzel, West Virginia University Press, Energy and Society Series (In press)

#### Manuscripts in Progress

**Janzwood, Amy**. Mega Pipelines, Mega Resistance: Social Movements, Tar Sands, and Pipeline Purgatory in North America (under review with UBC Press)

**Janzwood**, **Amy**, Erynne Gilpin, and Sarah Marie Wiebe (co-editors). The End of Extraction As We Know It? Learning from Extractive Resistance for Sustainable Futures

Millar, Heather, and **Amy Janzwood**. "Catalyzing Climate Action or Delay? Electric Utilities as Claim Makers in Canadian Energy Politics"

Rowan, Sam and **Amy Janzwood**. "Does capping pollution fuel discord? How Climate Policy Instruments Affect Support for Canadian Decarbonization"

Public Writ	ing
2024	Janzwood, Amy. "The Trans Mountain Expansion pipeline is still a bad deal for
	Canadians – and the world," The Conversation Canada, 22 May,
	https://bit.ly/3WM8vTs
2023	Indigenous Climate Action (contributor). "Chapter 3. Identifying and Addressing
	Barriers to Indigenous-led Climate Policy," in Decolonizing Climate Policy in
2023	Canada, 37-57, <a href="https://www.indigenousclimateaction.com/publications">https://www.indigenousclimateaction.com/publications</a> Medicoff, Josh, and Amy Janzwood. "Managing your climate anxiety spiral – McGill
2023	edition," Teaching for Learning @ McGill University, 13 April,
	https://bit.ly/3GIUk8W
2023	Janzwood, Amy, Sam Rowan, and Josh Medicoff. "Canada's oil and gas industry
	faces an existential crisis, and a weak emissions cap won't save it." The Hill Times, 8
	March, https://bit.ly/3ZZxotk.
2022	Sharma, Sarah, Amy Janzwood, and Colleen Kaiser. "Four Steps to Jump-start
	Canadian Climate Policy," Policy Options, 19 December, <a href="https://bit.ly/3Xa7RM4">https://bit.ly/3Xa7RM4</a>
2022	Janzwood, Amy and Heather Millar. "A Bridge to Nowhere: Natural gas will not lead
	Canada to a sustainable energy future" The Conversation Canada (republished in
	The National Post, The Narwhal, and The Tyee). 11 September,
2022	https://bit.ly/3qy7Jba
2022	Janzwood, Amy. "14 Lessons for Social Movement Success." Cascade Institute.  Report #2022-1, v1.0: 1-11, January <a href="https://cascadeinstitute.org/14-lessons/">https://cascadeinstitute.org/14-lessons/</a>
2021	Janzwood, Amy. "A Just Border Carbon Adjustment? A Primer." The Monitor,
2021	Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives, April 21, <a href="https://bit.ly/3aJGnrk">https://bit.ly/3aJGnrk</a>
2021	Janzwood, Amy. "Wake-Up Call or Final Straw? What the Biden Presidency means
2021	for Alberta's Oil Sands," Energy Humanities Project, 8 February,
	https://bit.ly/2ZaM8It
2020	Janzwood, Amy. "Business Leadership in Carbon Pricing: The Case of the Carbon
	Pricing Leadership Coalition." Working Paper Series, Environmental Governance
	Lab, https://bit.ly/385TF0G
2020	Tienhaara, Kyla, Amy Janzwood, and Angela Carter. "How to Build a Better
	Canada after COVID-19: Launch a Fossil-free Future," The Conversation, 30 June,
	https://bit.ly/380NVW1
2019	Janzwood, Amy. "Bill C-69 Can't Fix What's Really Plaguing Pipelines." The Hill
2010	Times, 6 June, https://bit.ly/2WeNuxK
2019	Janzwood, Amy, and Scott Janzwood. "Redrawing the Battle Lines in the Fight over
2019	Canada's Price on Carbon." OpenCanada, 14 March, https://bit.ly/2TmzTmt
2017	Janzwood, Amy, and Caitlin Scott. "Will Science-Based Targets Save Us? Insights from the Global Food Industry." Global Policy Next Generation Opinion, 5
	February, https://bit.ly/2MNhSfF

## **GRANTS & FELLOWSHIPS**

2024	Bieler Undergraduate Research Award (BURA) \$6,500; McGill Centre for Innovation
	in Storage and Conversion of Energy (McISCE) Summer Internship Award (\$2,200)
2023-2026	SSHRC Partnership Development Grant, "Canadian Climate Policy Partnership,"
	Co-Applicant (\$178,000)

2023-2024	Internal Social Sciences and Humanities Development (SSHD) Grant, McGill
	University, "The Contentious Politics of Decarbonization in Canada" (\$7,000)
2021-2022	Visiting Fellowship, Centre for Global Studies, University of Victoria (\$5,000)
2021-2022	SSHRC Postdoctoral Fellowship (\$90,000)
2020-2021	Visiting Fellowship, Centre for Global Studies, University of Victoria (\$1,700)
2015-2020	Faculty of Arts and Science Fellowship, University of Toronto (\$21,558)
2019-2020	Ontario Graduate Scholarship (\$15,000)
2016-2019	Joseph-Armand Bombardier Doctoral Canada Graduate Scholarship (\$105,000)
2020	Doctoral Completion Award, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, University of Toronto
	(\$5,000)
2020	Alan H. Weatherley Graduate Fellowship in Environmental Leadership, University
	of Toronto (\$3,000)
2019	Beatrice and Arthur Minden Award, University of Toronto (\$2,450)
2019	Noah Blackstein Graduate Fellowship in Political Economy (\$2,500)
2019	Faculty of Arts and Science Program-Level Fellowship (\$1,000)

#### **TALKS & PRESENTATIONS**

#### Conference & Workshop Papers Presented (select)

"Does Capping Pollution Fuel Discord? How Climate Policy Instruments Affect Support for Canadian Decarbonization" (with Sam Rowan), American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, 2 September 2023; Canadian Political Science Association (CPSA) Annual Conference, McGill University, Montreal, 12-14 June, 2024; Environmental Politics & Governance, Université Laval, Québec City, 18-21 June, 2024

"Canada's Climate Policy Crossroads" (with Kathryn Harrison and Angela Carter), Justice in Canada's Energy Transition Book Workshop, University of Toronto, 31 May 2023

"Catalyzing Climate Action or Delay? Electric Utilities as Claim Makers in Canadian Energy Politics," with Heather Millar, Canadian Political Science Association (CPSA) Annual Conference, Toronto, 30 May 2023

"Conclusion" (In Mega Pipelines, Mega Resistance), Advancing Climate Policy Workshop, Concordia University, Montréal, 15-16 May 2023

"The International Political Economy of Fossil Fuel Supply," with Kathryn Harrison, International Conference on Fossil Fuel Supply and Climate Policy, 26-27 September 2022, Oxford (non-presenting co-author); Conference on Earth System Governance, Toronto, 21-24 October 2022; International Studies Association (ISA), virtual, Nashville, 30 March – 2 April 2022

"Canada's Climate Policy Crossroads," with Kathryn Harrison and Angela Carter, American Political Science Association (APSA), Montréal, 15-18 September 2022; CPSA Annual Conference, virtual, 30 May 2022

"Public Interventions and Private Governance Responses in Corporate Carbon Disclosure," with Christian Elliott, ISA West Region Annual Conference, virtual, 23 September 2021

"Many Bridges, Different Destinations: The Competing Interpretive Politics of Natural Gas in Canada," with Heather Millar, CPSA Annual Conference, virtual, 7 June 2021

"Contesting Infrastructure—Pipeline Finance and Claim-Making," with Sarah J. Martin and Kate J. Neville, 2020 Democratizing Infrastructures Workshop, Durham University, 23-24 January

"Explaining Variation in Contentious Oil Pipeline Projects in and through Canada," 2019 Public Policy Workshop, University of Toronto, 15 March; 2019 Qualitative Comparative Analysis Workshop, Antwerp Management School, 24 May; CPSA Annual Conference, Vancouver, 4-6 June 2019; ISA Annual Convention, Toronto, 27-30 March 2019

"Transnational Private Rule-Makers as Lobbyists," with Stefan Renckens (presenter) and Kristen Pue, ISA Annual Convention, Toronto, 27-30 March 2019

"Disclosure and Decarbonization: The Case of CDP," Transformative Policy Pathways to Decarbonization Workshop, Environmental Governance Lab, Toronto, 15-16 May 2019

#### Invited & Departmental Talks (select)

2023	"Mega Pipelines, Mega Resistance," Faculty of Law, McGill University, 14 June
2023	"Financing Energy Futures: The Contested Assetization of Pipelines in Canada,"
	L'atelier d'Écologie Sociale du Capitalisme Avancé (ESCA), Université du Québec à
	Montréal, 14 April
2022	"Mega Pipelines, Mega Resistance," Department of Political Science, McGill
	University, 13 January
2021	"Public Interventions and Private Governance Responses in Corporate Carbon Risk
	Disclosure," Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy, Environmental
	Governance Lab, with Christian Elliott, November 19
2021	"Reflecting on the Canadian Election," Centre for Global Studies, University of
	Victoria, September 22 (roundtable panellist)
2021	"The Contentious Politics of Mega Oil Sands Pipelines." Comparative and Canadian
	Politics Colloquium, Department of Political Science, University of British
	Columbia, 7 April; School of Public Policy, Simon Fraser University, 12 March
2021	"Pipeline Purgatory and the Social Construction of Commercial Viability," North
	American Colloquium Climate Webinar Series, with Sarah J. Martin and
	Kate J. Neville, February 25
2021	"The Contentious Politics of Mega Oil Sands Pipelines." Munk School of Global
	Affairs and Public Policy, Environmental Governance Lab, 22 January
2020	"The Contentious Politics of Mega Oil Sands Pipelines." University of Victoria,
	Centre for Global Studies, 10 November
2019	"Explaining Variation in Contentious Oil Pipeline Projects in and through Canada."
	School of Public Policy, University of Calgary, 26 April

#### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

#### McGill University, Department of Political Science

POLI524: Seminar: Developed Areas – The Contentious Politics of Energy Transitions (20 students)

POLI350: Global Environmental Politics (~150 students), Fall 2023, Fall 2024

#### McGill University, Bieler School of the Environment

ENVR400: Environmental Thought (~75 students), Winter 2023, Winter 2024

#### University of Victoria, Department of Political Science

Issues in Comparative Politics—Climate Crisis Politics and Policy (~50 students), Fall 2021

#### **Guest Lectures**

Guest Lee	tuics
2024	"Pipelines, resistance, and just transition?" McGill University (POLI 321: Issues:
	Canadian Public Policy), March 22
2024	"Explaining Variation in Oil Sands Pipeline Projects," McGill University (ENVR
	301: Environmental Research Design), 27 February
2023	"Technology, climate and ecological crisis," McGill University (POLI 444:
	Technology and World Politics), 20 November
2023	"Climate Anxiety & Care" (with Josh Medicoff), McGill University (FSCI 198:
	Climate Crisis and Climate Actions), 18 September
2023	"Pipelines, resistance, and just transition?" McGill University, 22 March (POLI 321:
	Issues: Canadian Public Policy)
2021	"Mega Pipelines, Mega Resistance," University of Colorado Boulder, September 9
2021	"Navigating the Canadian Policy Landscape." Workshop developed for the Ivey
	Management and Policy Forum, Ivey Business School, June 3
2021	"Civil Disobedience and Social Movements: Learning from Pipeline Resistance."
	University of Colorado Boulder, 13 April
2021	"Private Governance, Disclosure, and Decarbonization." Memorial University, 6
	April
2021	"Agenda Setting and the Policy Process." School of Public Policy, Simon Fraser
	University, 12 March
2019	"Energy: Cross-Border and Inter-Provincial Relations." University of Toronto,
	Domestic Environmental Policy, 8 March
2019	"Pipeline Politics in North America: A Comparative Perspective." University of
	Toronto, Comparative Public Policy, 25 February
2019	"Power, Pipelines and Politics." University of Toronto, Business and Politics: Power
	in a Global World, 12 February
2019	"The Political Economy of Regional Trade Agreements." University of Waterloo,
	International Political Economy, 30 January
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

#### **SUPERVISION**

#### MA Supervision/Advising

Supervisor: Jackie Bastianon (Political Science, McGill, Fall 2024-)

Second Reader/Examiner: Jaymes MacKinnon (Political Science, McGill, 2024); Michelle Hahn-Baker (Geography, McGill, 2024)

#### PhD Supervision/Advising

Co-supervisor (PhD): Oriana Grosbusch (Political Science, McGill, Fall 2024-)

Dissertation committee member (PhD): Laurianne Debanné (Geography, McGill, 2024)-; Devon Reynolds (Environmental Studies, University of Colorado Boulder, 2021-)

Examiner (PhD): Stephanie H. Leclerc (Urban Planning, McGill, 2024)

#### Undergraduate Supervision/Advising

Honours theses: Janaé Allen (Completed, 2023); Elianta Jaillet (Completed, 2024); Keira Cassidy (Completed, 2024); Lola Milder (2024-)

Independent study: Elizabeth Seliverstov (Completed, 2023)

Internship for academic credit: Alice Brotel (Completed, 2023), Arwen Low (2024-)

#### **SERVICE TO PROFESSION**

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University			
2023-	University Affairs Committee, Bieler School of the Environment, McGill University		
2023-	McGill College of Graduate Mentorship		
2023-	Local Arrangements Coordinator (LAC) committee for Canadian Political Science Association Conference, Department of Political Science, McGill University		
2023-	Welcome & Events Committee, Department of Political Science, McGill University		
External			
2024-	Associate Editor, Earth System Governance Journal		

2024-	Associate Editor, Earth System Governance Journal
2023-	Director (Board of Directors), Canadian Political Science Association
2023-	Political Economy Section Co-Head, Canadian Political Science Association
2023-	Research Mentor, Research for the Front Lines (R4FL)
2023-	Vice Chair, Steering Committee, Women & Inclusivity in Sustainable Energy
	Research (WISER)
2022-2023	Steering Committee, Women & Inclusivity in Sustainable Energy Research (WISER)
2021-2023	Nominations Committee, Environmental Studies Section, International Studies
	Association

#### Reviewer

Canadian Journal of Political Science; Climate Policy; Energy Research & Social Science; Environmental Politics; Global Environmental Politics; Marine Policy; International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction

#### **Conference Activity**

2024	Panel organizer (with Sam Rowan), "Navigating the Political Economy of Climate
	Change: Comparative Insights from Canadian Decarbonization," CPSA Annual
	Conference, Montreal, 12-14 June (accepted)
2023	Co-organizer. "Teaching and Learning for Hopeful Futures," Montreal 2140:
	Hopeful Futures in Science and Storytelling, October 13

2023	Roundtable panellist and co-organizer. "Opposition to Renewables Siting and Fossil
	Infrastructure Limits," Climate Social Science Network (CSSN) Global Climate Governance in the Face of Obstruction Conference, 1 June
2023	Panel organizer (with Heather Millar). "Contentious Energy Politics? Movements
2023	and Countermovements," CPSA Annual Conference, Toronto, 30 May
2023	Discussant. Early Career Workshop on Advancing Climate Policy, Concordia,
	Montréal, 15-16 May
2023	Discussant. International Political Economy of Renewable Energy, ISA, Montréal, 15-18 March
2022	Symposium coordinator. "Policy Change, Energy Democracy, and Inclusive Energy Policies," in partnership with WISER, Smart Prosperity Institute (SPI), and Women in Renewable Energy (WiRE), virtual, 17 November
2022	Panel organizer. "Just Energy Transitions in Canada," CPSA Annual Conference, virtual, 30 May-3 June
2022	Panel organizer (with Kathryn Harrison). "Fossil Fuel Supply and the Climate
	Crisis," International Studies Association (ISA), Nashville, virtual, 28 March
2021	Discussant. "Domestic Responses to Transnational Crises." Political Science
	Graduate Student Association Conference, UBC, virtual, 7 May
2020	Discussant. "Debating Energy Futures on Lewis: Energy Transitions, Emergent
	Politics, and the Question of the Commons." Democratizing Infrastructures
	Workshop, Durham University, 23-24 January (by Annabel Pinker)
2019	Panel organizer (with Anastasia Ufimtseva). "Upping the Ante: Examining
	Contentious Stakeholder Politics and the Evolution of Energy Governance."
	CPSA Annual Conference, Vancouver, 4-6 June
2019	Discussant. "Rebel Parties' Electoral Participation in Africa: Approaching
	Institutional Context Conditions by Using fsQCA." QCA Paper Development
	Workshop, Antwerp Management School, 24 May (by Nora Schrader-Rashidkhan)
Media Enga	gement
2024	Quoted in Des scientifiques pressent Ottawa d'imposer un plafond sur les émissions
2021	dès 2025, Le Devoir; La Presse Canadienne, 7 May 2024 (by Stéphane Blais), https://bit.ly/4aB6Ov7
2024	Canada's Climate Policy Crossroads, Sage Video, 31 January 2024,
	https://sk.sagepub.com/video/skpromo/MpgKW6/canadas-climate-policy-
	<u>crossroads</u>
2023	Quoted in "How the natural gas pipeline debate is dividing one rural community,"
	CBC News, 15 November 2023 (by Ben Andrews), <a href="https://bit.ly/3SeWwtD">https://bit.ly/3SeWwtD</a>
2023	Quoted in "Montreal students take to the streets demanding climate action." The Tribune, 3 October 2023 (by Galia Pakman Arrojo), <a href="https://bit.ly/48N4RMi">https://bit.ly/48N4RMi</a>
2023	Quoted in, "Oilsands giants pushed feds to delay and weaken emissions cap rules,"
	The Narwhal, 5 July (by Carl Meyer), <a href="https://thenarwhal.ca/pathways-alliance-">https://thenarwhal.ca/pathways-alliance-</a>
2025	emissions-cap/
2022	"Is the 'natural gas as bridge fuel' narrative running on fumes?" Interview with
2024	Markham Hislop of Energi Media, 14 September 2022, https://bit.ly/3UioaWS
2021	Quoted in "Baby Bust: More Victorians Aren't Having Kids. Here's Why We Should
	Care," Capital Daily, 30 November (by Jolene Rudisuela), <a href="https://bit.ly/3xDCzly">https://bit.ly/3xDCzly</a>

2021	Quoted in "Republicans Are Making a Line 5 Shutdown Seem Imminent: It's Not,"
	Detroit Free Press, 15 November (by Todd Spangler), <a href="https://bit.ly/3qG76hb">https://bit.ly/3qG76hb</a>
2021	Quoted in "None of the Major Parties will Cancel TMX, Despite Heated Opposition
	in B.C.," Ricochet Media, 10 September (by Chen Zhou), <a href="https://bit.ly/3CjFZv5">https://bit.ly/3CjFZv5</a>
2021	Quoted in "Conservative Climate Rewards Program, Carbon Tariffs Don't Stand up
	to Scrutiny," Ricochet Media, 26 August (by Chen Zhou), https://bit.ly/38kVVjr
2021	Scholar Spotlight, Global Policy Journal Next Generation, June, <a href="https://bit.ly/3nrpve7">https://bit.ly/3nrpve7</a>
2019	Interview on Canadian pipeline politics with Markham Hislop of Energi Media, 1
	August, <a href="https://bit.ly/3vqi89A">https://bit.ly/3vqi89A</a>

#### Awards & Recognition

2024	Outstanding Reviewer Award 2023, Energy Research & Social Science
2024	Professor of the Year, Political Science Students' Association, McGill University
2020	Shortlisted for the 2021 John McMenemy Prize, Canadian Political Science
	Association (CPSA)

#### LANGUAGES, CERTIFICATES, SOFTWARE, & FIELDWORK

Languages: French (written and reading proficiency)

Certificates: University of Toronto Teaching Fundamentals Certificate

Software: Quantitative data analysis and qualitative comparative analysis (R/RStudio; SPSS),

qualitative data analysis (MAXQDA; NVivo; Discourse Network Analyzer)

Fieldwork: London, UK (virtual interviews, August-October 2021; September 2022), Ottawa

(August 2019), Vancouver (May-June 2019), Calgary (April 2019)