

McGill University

Political Science 671

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY

Prof. T.V. Paul
Leacock 540

Fall 2018
Office Hours: Mon 11:30-12:30
Wed 1:15-2:15

This seminar surveys the key paradigms and theoretical perspectives in International Relations. We will cover cross-paradigmatic themes with an aim of inculcating theoretical pluralism and tolerance of diverse perspectives. The course will help PhD students preparing for their IR comprehensive exam, while providing MA students with a sound theoretical foundation. It aims to train graduate students in efficient and critical reading of complex materials and arguments. The premium is on how to methodically analyze a book or an article in order to grasp its structure, cast its argument in relation to others, and develop original and critical thinking. The course does not cover every aspect of IR but it offers the background theoretical knowledge necessary for other courses in security, political economy, foreign policy analysis, international development, global governance, global and regional order, civil conflict etc.

Requirements

Students are expected to write 3 short essays (8-10 double-spaced pages each) on agreed topics, covered in the course. They could be reviews of works as well as application of a set of theories to a case or an extrapolation of an argument into new directions. MA students can opt for a longer paper of 25 double-spaced pages if they choose. A one-paragraph outline of the papers should be distributed among the participants beginning from the third week and the seminar will discuss each of the research topics individually. All papers should conform to Chicago style of footnotes and bibliography. In addition, each student is expected to make several oral presentations on the basis of the required readings for the week. The deadline for paper submission is November 26, 2018.

Statement of Academic Integrity

McGill University values academic integrity. Therefore, all students must understand the meaning and consequences of cheating, plagiarism, double submission, and other academic offences under the Code of Student Conduct and Disciplinary Procedures (see www.mcgill.ca/students/srr/honest/ for more information).

Evaluation

Essay outline and presentations 10%
Class participation & attendance 30%
3 Research Essays (20 marks each) 60%

Week I (Sept 4)
Introduction, Overview of IR Discipline

- Miles Kahler, "Inventing International Relations: IR Theory after 1945" in M. Doyle and J. Ikenberry eds. *New Thinking in International Relations Theory*, Westview, 1997:20-53.
- Stanley Hoffman, "An American Social Science: International Relations," *Daedalus* 1(2) 1977,41-60.
- Ole Waever "The Sociology of a Not So International Discipline: American and European Developments in IR," *International Organization* 52(4) (1988): 687-727.
- Patrick Jackson, *The Conduct of Inquiry in International Relations* (London: Routledge), 2011;1-40.
- Buzan, Barry and Lene Hansen, *The Evolution of International Security Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 2009, 8-65
- Jonathan Kirshner, "Political Economy in Security Studies after the Cold War," *Review of International Political Economy* 5(1) 1998:64-91.
- Sil, Rudra and Katzenstein, Peter, *Beyond Paradigms*, New York: Palgrave, 2011, Chs. 1&2.
- Lake, David (2011), Why "isms" Are Evil: Theory, Epistemology, and Academic Sects as Impediments to Understanding and Progress," *International Studies Quarterly*, 55: 2011, 465–480.
- Christian Reus-Smit, "Beyond Meta Theory?" *European Journal of International Relations* 19(3) (2013) 589–608.
- Peter Feaver, "The Theory-Policy Divide in Political Science and Nuclear Proliferation," *National Security Studies Quarterly*, Summer 1999:69-82.

Week 2 (Sept 10)
Realism: Classical, Structural, Neoclassical

- Bull, Hedley *The Anarchical Society*, Columbia University Press, 1977, Intro, Chs 1-2.
- Jonathan Kirshner, "The Economic Sins of Modern IR Theory and the Classical Realist Alternative," *World Politics* 67(01, 2014: 1-29.
- Waltz, Kenneth, *Theory of International Politics*, New York, Random House, 1979, Chs. 4-6 and 8.
- Mearsheimer, John J. *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*, W.W. Norton, 2001, 1-54.
- Norrin M. Ripsman, Jeffrey Taliaferro and Steven E. Lobell, *Neoclassical Realist Theory of International Politics* (Oxford University Press, 2016). Intro, Ch1.
- Lobell, Steven E. Norrin M. Ripsman, and Jeffrey Taliaferro, eds., *Neoclassical Realism, the State and Foreign Policy*, Cambridge University Press, 2009; ch.1, pp.41, Ch.10
- Jeffrey Legro and Andrew Moravcsik, "Is Anybody still a Realist?" *International Security*, Vol. 24, No. 2 (Fall 1999), pp. 5–55.
- Narizny, Kevin. "On Systemic Paradigms and Domestic Politics: A Critique of the Newest Realism." *International Security* 42, no. 2 (2017): 155-190.

Week 3 (Sept 17)
Balance of Power and Hegemonic Stability

- Levy, Jack, "What do Great Powers Balance against and When?," in Paul T.V., et al., eds., *Balance of Power: Theory and Practice in the 21st Century* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2005), 29-51.
- Paul, T.V. *Restraining Great Powers: Soft Balancing from Empires to the Global Era* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2018), chs.1, 2 &8.

- Walt, Stephen, *The Origins of Alliances*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1987: Chs. 1-2, 8.
- Kugler, Jacek and Douglas Lemke, eds. *Parity and War*, Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 1996: Chs. 1&2.
- Gilpin, Robert. 1981. *War and Change in World Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981, Preface, Chs., 1, 5 & 6.
- Wohlforth, William C. 2011. "Gilpinian Realism and International Relations," *International Relations* 25(4): 499–511
- Tammen, Ronald L., et al., *Power Transitions: Strategy for the 21st Century*, New York: Chatham House, 2000: Ch. 1.

Week 4 (Sept 24) **Liberalism**

- Zacher, Mark and R. Matthew, "Liberal International Theory," in C. Kegley ed., *Controversies in International Relations Theory*, New York: St. Martins, 1995:117-139.
- Andrew Moravcsik, "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics," *International Organization*, 41, 4 (Autumn 1997), 513-33; 541-49.
- Russett and John Oneal, *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence and International Organizations*, New York: Norton, 2001, Chs. 1, 4, 5.
- Owen, John, "Economic Interdependence and Regional Peace," in Paul, T.V. ed., *International Relations Theory and Regional Transformation*, Cambridge, 2012, 107-132.
- Krasner, Stephen D, (ed), *International Regimes*, Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1983, Chs. 1 and 7.
- G. John Ikenberry, *After Victory*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001, chs.1-3.
- Robert Keohane, *After Hegemony*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1984, Chs. 1, 4-6.

Week 5 (Oct 15) **Democratic Peace**

- Doyle, Michael, "Liberalism and World Politics," *APSR*, 80(4), December 1986: 1151-69.
- Russett, Bruce, *Grasping the Democratic Peace*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993: Chs. 1-2.
- Risse-Kappen, Thomas. *Cooperation among Democracies*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997: Chapters 1, 2, and 8.
- Sorensen, Georg, *A Liberal World Order in Crisis: Choosing Between Imposition and Restraint*, (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2011), Intro, 1, 2; Conclusion.
- Spiro, David E., "The Insignificance of the Liberal Peace," *International Security* 19 (1994): 50-86.
- McDonald, Patrick J. "Great powers, Hierarchy, and Endogenous Regimes: Rethinking the Domestic Causes of Peace." *International Organization* 69, no. 3 (2015): 557-588.

Week 6 (Oct 22) **Constructivism**

- Finnemore, Martha and Kathryn Sikkink, "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change," *International Organization* 52(4), Autumn 1998, 887-917.
- Wendt, Alexander, "Anarchy is What States Make of It," *International Organization*, 46(2) Spring 1992:391-425.
- Wendt, Alexander, *Social Theory of International Politics*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999, Chs. 1 and 6.
- Katzenstein, Peter ed. *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1996:1, 2, 5.
- Adler, Emanuel Adler, "Seizing the Middle Ground: Constructivism in World Politics," *EJIR* 3(3),

1997: 319-363.

Finnemore, Martha. *National Interests in International Society*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996, Chs. 1 and 5.

Adler, Immanuel and M. Barnett eds., *Security Communities*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1998: Chs.1 and 2.

Hopf, Ted, "The Promise of Constructivism in International Relations Theory," *International Security* 23(1) 1998: 171-200.

Pouliot, Vincent, "The Logic of Practicality: A Theory of Practice of Security Communities," *International Organization* 2(2), 2008, 257-288.

Week 7 (Oct 29) **Alternative Perspectives**

Cox, Robert W. 1981. "Social Forces, States and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theory," *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 10(2), 1981: 126-55.

Nicholas Rengger and Ben Thirkell-White, "Still Critical After All These Years? The Past, Present and Future of Critical Theory in International Relations," *Review of international Studies* 33(1), 2007: 3-24.

Smith, Steve. 1999. "Is the Truth Out There? Eight Questions about International Order," in T.V. Paul and John A. Hall eds., *International Order and the Future of World Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999, 99-119.

J. Ann Tickner, "'You Just Don't Understand': Troubled Engagements Between Feminists and IR Theorists," *International Studies Quarterly* 41(4), 1997: 611-632.

Tarak Barwaki and Mark Laffey, "The Postcolonial Movement in Security Studies," *Review of International Studies* 32, 2 (April 2006), 329-352.

Michael C. Williams, "Words, Images, Enemies: Securitization and International Politics," *International Studies Quarterly* 47(4) 2003: 511-531.

Dunne, Tim, "The English School," in Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki and Steve Smith eds., *International Relations Theories: Discipline and Diversity*, Oxford University Press, 2007, 127-147.

Rupert, Mark, "Marxism and Critical Theory," in Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki and Steve Smith eds., *International Relations Theories: Discipline and Diversity*, Oxford Uni. Press, 2007, 148-165.

Week 8 (Nov 5) **Change in World Politics**

Holsti, K.J. *Taming the Sovereigns: Institutional Change in International Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004: 1-27, 330-323.

Paul, T.V. Deborah Larson and William Wohlforth eds. *Status in World Politics*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014), Chs. 1, 2.

Paul, T.V. ed., *Accommodating Rising Powers: Past, Present and Future*, Cambridge University Press, 2016, Chs.1 and 10.

Crawford, Neta. *Argument and Change in World Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004, Intro, Ch.1.

Mueller, John, *Retreat from Doomsday: The Obsolescence of Major War*, New York: Basic Books, 1989, Chs., Intro to 5; 10-11.

Zacher, Mark W., "The Territorial Integrity Norm," *International Organization*, 55(2), Spring 2001, 15-50.

Kupchan, Charles A. *How Enemies Become Friends: The Sources of Stable Peace* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010), 1-72.

Week 9 (Nov 12)
Global IR; Regional Orders

- Acharya, Amitav, "Global International Relations (IR) and Regional Worlds: A New Agenda for International Studies," *International Studies Quarterly*, 58, No.4 (2014), pp.1-13.
- Acharya, Amitav and Barry Buzan, "Why Is There No Non-Western International Relations Theory? An Introduction," *International Relations of the Asia-Pacific* 7(3), 2007: 287-312.
- David C. Kang, "Getting Asia Wrong: The Need for New Analytical Frameworks," *International Security* 27(4), 2003, 57-85.
- Mohammed Ayoob, "Inequality and Theorizing in International Relations: The Case for Subaltern Realism," *International Studies Review* 4(3): 27-48, 2002, and response by Michael Barnett, "Radical Chic? Subaltern Realism: A Rejoinder," same issue.
- T.V. Paul ed., *International Relations Theory and Regional Transformation* (Cambridge; Cambridge University Press, 2012.), chs. 1, 8 & 11.
- Holsti, K.J. *The State, War and the State of War*, Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996: chapters 1, 2, & 5.
- Miller, Benjamin, *States, Nations and Great Powers*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007: Chs. 1-3.

Week 10 (Nov 19)
Security Dilemma; The Spiral Model; Arms Races and War

- Jervis, Robert, *Perception and Misperception in International Politics*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1976, Ch. 3.
- Levy, Jack, "Misperception and Causes of War: Theoretical Linkages and Analytical Problems," *World Politics*, 36, October 1983: 76-99.
- Jervis, Robert "Cooperation under the Security Dilemma," *World Politics*, 30(2), Jan. 1978:167-214.
- Shiping Tang, "The Security Dilemma: A Conceptual Analysis," *Security Studies*, 18 (3) 2009: 587 – 623.
- Van Evera, Stephen, *Causes of War: Power and the Roots of Conflict*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1999, Chs. 1 and 2.
- Lebow, Richard, "Windows of Opportunity: Do States Jump Through Them?" *International Security*, 9(1), Summer 1984: 147-86.
- Johnson, Dominic D. P. and Dominic Tierney, "The Rubicon Theory of War," *International Security* 36, no.1, Summer 2001, 7-40.

Week 11 (Nov 26)
Deterrence & Strategic Interaction

- Schelling, Thomas, *The Strategy of Conflict*, Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1980, Chs. 2, 4, & 8, p.196.
- Jervis, Robert, "Deterrence Theory Revisited," *World Politics*, January 1979:289-24.
- Achen, Christopher and Duncan Snidal, "Rational Deterrence Theory and Comparative Case Studies," *World Politics*, 41(2), Jan. 1989: 143-69.
- Paul, T.V. ed., *Complex Deterrence: Strategy in the Global Age*, University of Chicago Press, 2009, Chapters: 1, 2, 3, and 4.
- Nye, Joseph, "Deterrence and Dissuasion in Cyberspace," *International Security*, Vol. 41, No. 3 (Winter 2016/17), pp. 44–71.

Week 12 (Dec 3)
Nuclear Revolution

- Jervis, Robert, *The Meaning of the Nuclear Revolution*, Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1989; Chs. 1.
- Tannenwald, Nina, *The Nuclear Taboo*, Cambridge University Press, 2007:1-71.
- Paul, T.V., *The Tradition of Non-use of Nuclear Weapons*, Stanford University Press, 2009, Chs 1-2, Conclusions.
- Debs, Alexandre and Nuno Monteiro, *Nuclear Politics: The Strategic Logic of Nuclear Proliferation* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2017), Chs. 1 and 2.
- Narang, Vipin. "Strategies of Nuclear Proliferation: How States Pursue the Bomb." *International Security* 41, no. 3 (2017): 110-150.
- Paul, T.V., *Power versus Prudence: Why Nations Forgo Nuclear Weapons*, McGill-Queens University Press, 2000, Chs. 1-2, and 8-9.
- Knopf, Jeffrey W., "Recasting the Proliferation Optimism-Pessimism Debate," *Security Studies* 12(1), Autumn 2002:41-96.

Week 13 (Dec 5)
Foreign Policy Making

- James D. Fearon, "Domestic Politics, Foreign Policy, and Theories of International Relations," *Annual Review of Political Science*, no.1, 1998, 289-313.
- Graham T. Allison (1969), "Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis," *American Political Science Review* 63(3), 1969: 689-718.
- Peter Gourevitch, "The Second Image Reversed: The International Sources of Domestic Politics," *International Organization*, 32(4), 1978: 881-912.
- Robert Putnam, "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games," *International Organization*, 42(3), 1988: 427-460.
- Jack Snyder (1991), *Myths of Empire: Domestic Politics and International Ambition*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 21-60.
- Gideon Rose, "Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy," *World Politics* 51(1) 1998: 144-172.
- Jack Levy, "Learning and Foreign Policy: Sweeping a Conceptual Minefield," *International Organization*, 48, no.2, Spring 1994:279-312.
- Jerel A. Rosati, "The Power of Human Cognition in the Study of World Politics," *International Studies Review*, 2, 3, 2000:45-75.

ADDITIONAL READINGS

Note: These readings are useful for your paper writing and comprehensive exam preparation. They will not be discussed in the class.

Paradigms, Epistemology, Methodology

- Cashman, Greg, *What Causes War?* New York: Lexington Books, 1993 (This book covers all key theories of war).
- Dessler, David, "Beyond Correlations: Toward a Causal Theory of War," *International Studies Quarterly*, 35(3), Sept. 1991:337-55.
- Singer, J. D. "The Level of Analysis Problem" *World Politics*, 14, 1, October 1961, 324-35.
- Levy, Jack S., "Contending Theories of International Conflict: A Levels of Analysis Approach," In Chester A. Crocker et. al. eds. *Managing Global Chaos*, Washington DC, USIP Press, 1996:3-24.
- Rathbun, Brian. (2012), "Politics and Paradigm Preferences: The Implicit Ideology of International Relations Scholars," *International Studies Quarterly*, 56: 607–622
- Hellmann, G. (2009), Pragmatism and International Relations. *International Studies Review*, 11: 638–662.
- Jennifer Mitzen, "Ontological Security in World Politics: State Identity and the Security Dilemma" *European Journal of International Relations*, 12(3) (2006): 341–370
- Jeffrey Hart, "Three Approaches to the Measurement of Power in International Relations," *International Organization*, 30 (2), Spring 1976:289-305.
- Evangelista, Matthew, "Domestic Structure and International Change," in Doyle and Ikenberry eds., *New Thinking in IR Theory*, 202-225.
- Patrick Jackson and Daniel Nexon, "International Theory in a Post-Paradigmatic Era: From Substantive Wagers to Scientific Ontologies" *European Journal of International Relations*, 19-3 (2013): 543-565.
- Stacie E. Goddard and Nexon, Daniel H. "Paradigm Lost? Reassessing *Theory of International Politics*" *European Journal of International Relations*, 10(1) 2009: 9-61.

Realism

- Mastanduno in Paul and Hall, *International Order and the Future of World Politics*
- Morgenthau, *Politics among Nations*
- Aron, *Peace and War*
- Waltz, *Man, State and War*

English School

- Wight, Martin, *Power Politics* (1978)
- Dunne, Tim, *Inventing International Society: A History of the English School*, Macmillan, 1998.
- Watson, Adam, *The Evolution of International Society*, London: Routledge, 2009.

Liberalism

- Kant, Immanuel, *Perpetual Peace and other Essays*
- Locke, John, *Two Treatises of Government*
- Owen, John, "Economic Interdependence and Regional Peace," in Paul, ed., *International Relations Theory and Regional Transformation*, 107-132.
- Dale C. Copeland, *Economic Interdependence and War* (Princeton University Press, 2015), 1-50; 428-446.

Constructivism

Dale C. Copeland (2000), "The Constructivist Challenge to Structural Realism," *IS* 25(2): 187-212.
Kubalkoa, Vendulka, Nicholas Onuf and Paul Kowet, *International Relations in a Constructed World* (New York, ME Sharpe, 1998).

Alternative Perspectives

- Katzenstein, Peter J., and Lucia A. Seybert. "Protean Power and Uncertainty: Exploring the Unexpected in World Politics." *International Studies Quarterly* 62, no. 1 (2018): 80-93.
- Richard K. Ashley (1987), "The Geopolitics of Geopolitical Space: Toward a Critical Social Theory of International Politics," *Alternatives* 12(4): 403-434.
- Immanuel Wallerstein (1974), "The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capitalist System," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 16(4): 387-415.
- Richard Ashely and R. B. J. Walker (1990), "Speaking the Language of Exile: Dissident Thought in International Studies," *International Studies Quarterly* 34(?): 259-268.
- Janice Bially Mattern (2005), "Why Soft Power Isn't So Soft," *Millennium* 33(3): 583-612.
- Iver B. Neumann and Ole Jacob Sending (2006), "The International as Governmentality," *Millennium* 35(3): 677-702.
- Stephen Gill, "Globalization, Market Civilization, and Disciplinary Neoliberalism," *Millennium* 24(2): 1995, 399-423.
- Randall German and Michael Kenny (1998), "Engaging Gramsci: International Relations Theory and the New Gramscians," *RIS* 24(1): 3-23.
- Mark Rupert (2003), "Globalizing Common Sense: A Marxian-Gramscian Revision of the Politics of Governance/Resistance," *RIS*, 2003: 181-198.
- Didier Bigo (2002), "Security and Immigration: Towards a Critique of the Governmentality of Unease," *Alternatives* 27(1): 63-92.
- Sylvester, Christine. 1980. *Feminist Theory and International Relations in a Postmodern Era*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Enloe, Cynthia. 2007. *Globalization and Militarism: Feminists Make the Link*, Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield. 2007.
- Lene Hansen , *Security as Practice: Discourse Analysis and the Bosnian War*. New York: Routledge, 2006, ch.1.
- Watson, Andrew, *The Evolution of International Society*, London: Routledge, 1992.

Domestic Politics

- M. Evangelista, "Domestic Structure and International Change," in Doyle and Ikenberry eds., *New Thinking in IR Theory*, 202-225.
- Walt, Stephen M., "Revolution and War," *World Politics*, 44(3), April 1992:321-68.
- Posen, Barry, *The Sources of Military Doctrine*, Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1984, Chs. 1-2, and 7.
- Van Evera, Stephen, "The Cult of the Offensive and the Origins of the First World War," *International Security*, 9(1), Summer 1984: 58-107.
- Zakaria, Fareed, *From Wealth to Power: The Unusual Origins of America's World Role*," Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1998:chs:1-2; 6.

Foreign Policy Making

- Ted Hopf (2002), *Social Construction of International Politics: Identities and Foreign Policies, Moscow, 1955 and 1999*. Ithaca: Cornell UP, chapters 1 and 6.
- Roxanne Lynn Doty (1993), "Foreign Policy as Social Construction: A Post-Positivist Analysis of US

- Counterinsurgency Policy in the Philippines," *International Studies Quarterly* 37: 297-320.
- Jack Snyder (1991), *Myths of Empire: Domestic Politics and International Ambition*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 21-60.
- James Fearon (1997), "Signaling Foreign Policy Interests: Tying Hands versus Sinking Costs," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* NUMBER: 68-90.
- James Fearon (1994), "Domestic Political Audiences and the Escalation of International Disputes," *American Political Science Review* 88(3): 577-592.
- Marc Trachtenberg (2012), "Audience Costs: An Historical Analysis," *SS* 21(1): 3-42.
- Taylor M. Fravel (2010), "The Limits of Diversion: Rethinking Internal and External Conflict," *SS* 19(2): 307-341.
- Steve Smith, "Theories of Foreign Policy: A Historical Overview," *Review of International Studies* (1986), 13-29

Nuclear Weapons/Proliferation

- Hymans, Jacques, *The Psychology of Non-Proliferation*, Cambridge, 2006, Chs. 1-3.
- Monteiro, Nuno P. and Alexandre Debs, "The Strategic Logic of Nuclear Proliferation," *International Security*, 39, No. 2 (Fall 2014), pp. 7-51.
- Sagan, Scott and K. Waltz, *The Spread of Nuclear Weapons: A Debate*, New York: W.W. Norton, 1995.

Other

- David A. Lake, *Hierarchy in International Relations*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2009.
- Michael Barnett and Martha Finnemore (2004), *Rules for the World: International Organizations in World Politics*. Ithaca: Cornell UP.
- Paul, T.V., *Asymmetric Conflicts: War Initiation by Weaker Powers*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994: Chs. 1-2, and 9.
- Chenoweth Erica and Maria J. Stephan, *Why Civil Resistance Works, The Strategic Logic of Nonviolent Conflict* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2011).
- Art, Robert "To What Ends Military Power?" *International Security*, Spring 1980:3-35.
- Norrin Ripsman and T.V. Paul, *Globalization and the National Security State* (Oxford University Press, 2010), Ch.1.
- John Baylis and James J. Wirtz, *Strategy in the Contemporary World*, 2nd edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007:1-15.
- J. Frieden and D. Lake, *International Political Economy*, St. Martins, 1987, 1-15

Methods/Writing

- Stephen Van Evera, *Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1997.
- Alexander L. George and Andrew Bennett, *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*, Cambridge: MIT Press, 2005, pp.
- Cameron Thies, "A Pragmatic Guide to Qualitative Historical Analysis in the Study of International Relations," *International Studies Perspectives*, 3, 2002:351-72.
- Gary King, Keohane and Verba, *Designing Social Inquiry*, Princeton, 1995:99-114.
- James Mahoney and Gary Goertz, "The Tale of Two Cultures: Contrasting Quantitative and Qualitative Research," *Political Analysis*, 14, 2006: 227-249.
- Henry E. Brady, D. Collier and Jason Seawright, "Toward a Pluralistic Vision of Methodology," *Political Analysis*, 14, 2006:353-68.

Andrew Bennett and Colin Elman, "Complex Causal Relations and Case Study Methods: The Example of Path Dependence," *Political Analysis*, 14, 2006: 250-67.

Thunder, David, "Back to Basics: Twelve Rules for Writing a Publishable Article," *PS*, July 2004: 493-95.

Gary King, "Publication, Publication," *PS*, January 2006: 119-125.

Teresa Johnson, "Writing for international Security: A Contributor's Guide," *International Security*: Vol 16 (2), September 1991: 171-80.

UC Berkley, Dissertation writing guidelines:
<file:///Users/paul/Desktop/Courses/Dissertation%20Proposal%20Resources%20%7C%20UC%20Berkeley%20Institute%20of%20International%20Studies.webarchive>

Ragin, Charles C., *The Comparative Method*, Berkeley, 1987.

Cresswell, John W. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods*, Sage Publications, 2003.

Dogan, Mattei and A., Kazancigil, eds, *Comparing Nations*, Blackwell, 1994.

Tetlock, Philip E., *Counterfactual Thought Experiments in World Politics*, Princeton, 1996.

Jack S. Levy, "Qualitative Methods and Cross-Method Dialogue in Political Science," *Comparative Political Studies*, 40, 2007:196-214.

Andrew Bennett and Colin Elman, "Qualitative Research: Recent Developments in case study methods," *Annual Review of Political Science*, 2006: 455-76.

Charles M. Bonjean and Jan Huklklum, "Reasons for Journal Rejection: An Analysis of 600 Manuscripts," *PS*, 11(4), Autumn 1978:480-83.

Rob VanWynsbeghe and Samia Khan, "Redefining Case Study," *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 6(2), June 2007: 1-27.

Colin Elman, "Qualitative Data Archiving: Rewards and Challenges," *PS*, Jan 2010: 23-27.

Andrew Moravcsik, "Active Citation: a Precondition for Replicable Qualitative Research," *PS*, January 2101;29-35.

James Mahoney, "Debating the State of Comparative Politics: Views from Qualitative Research," *Comparative Political Studies*, 40, January 2007:32-38.

Andrew Bennett and Colin Elman, "Qualitative methods: The View for the Sub-fields," *Comparative Political Studies*, 40: Feb 2007: 111-21.

James Mahoney, "After KKV: The New Methodology of Qualitative Research," *World Politics*, 62(1), January 2010: 120-47.

Bent Flyvberg, "Five Misunderstanding about Case-Study Research," *Qualitative Enquiry*, 12(2), April 2006:219-45.

Turabian, Kate L., *The Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations*, Chicago, 1996.

Booth, Wayne, et al *The Craft of Research*, Chicago, 1995.

Becker, Howard S., *Writing for Social Scientists*, Chicago, 1996.