SCHOOL OF NURSING

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Administration

School of Nursing Wilson Hall 3506 University Street Montreal, QC H3A 2A7 Canada

Telephone: (514) 398-4144 Fax: (514) 398-8455

Website: http://www.nursing.mcgill.ca

Administrative Officers

ABRAHAM FUKS, B.Sc., M.D., C.M. (McG.), F.R.C.P.(C)

Dean, Faculty of Medicine

LAURIE N. GOTTLIEB, N., B.N., M.Sc.(A.), Ph.D.(McG.)

Associate Dean, Faculty of Medicine **Director, School of Nursing**

MARCIA BEAULIEU, N., B.Sc., M.Sc.(A), Ph.D.(McG)

Coordinator, B.N. Program

MARY GROSSMAN, N., B.A., B.Sc.(N), M.Sc.(A.), Ph.D.(McG.) **Associate Director, Practice**

CELESTE C. JOHNSTON, N., B.N., M.S.(Boston), D.Ed.(McG.) **Associate Director, Research**

Academic Staff

Emeritus Professor:

Elizabeth C. Logan; N., B.Sc.(Acad.), M.Sc.(Yale)

Professors:

Laurie N. Gottlieb; N., B.N., M.Sc.(A.), Ph.D.(McG.)

(Shaw Professor of Nursing)

Celeste C. Johnston; N., M.S. (Boston), B.N., D.Ed. (McG.) (on leave January - December, 2000)

Associate Professors:

Hélène Ezer; N., B.Sc.(N), M.Sc.(A.)(McG.)

Nancy Frasure-Smith; B.A., Ph.D.(Johns H.) [part-time]

Omaima Mansi; N., B.Sc.N.(Alexandria), M.Sc.(Appl.)(McG.)

Carolyn J. Pepler; N., B.N.Sc.(Queen's), M.Sc.N.(Wayne St.), Ph.D.(Mich.) [part-time]

Assistant Professors:

Marcia Beaulieu; N., B.Sc., M.Sc.(A.), Ph.D.(McG.)

Mary Grossman; N., B.A., B.Sc.N, M.Sc.(A.), Ph.D.(McG.)

Anita J. Gagnon; N., B.Sc.N., M.P.H., Ph.D.(McG.) Margaret Purden; N., B.Sc.(N), Ph.D. (McG.)

Faculty Lecturers:

Madeleine M. Buck; N., B.Sc.(N), M.Sc.(A.)(McG.)

Kathryn Carnaghan-Sherrard, N., B.N., M.Sc.(A.)(McG.)

Sessional Faculty:

Lois Cronk; N., B.Sc.(N.), M.Sc.(A.)(McG.) [part-time]

Norma Daigle; N., B.N.(McG.) [part-time]

Catherine P. Gros; N., B.Sc.(Mass.), M.Sc.(A.)(McG.) [part-time]

Andrea Laizner; N., B.Sc.(N.), M.Sc.(A) (McG.) [part-time]

Leslie Myers; N., B.A., M.Sc.(A.)(McG.) [part-time]

Bobbe Poggi; N., B.A.(Puerto Rico), M.Sc.(A.)(McG.) [part-time]

Martha Stewart; N., B.A., M.Sc.(A.)(McG.) [part-time]

McGILL UNIVERSITY HEALTH CENTRE (MUHC)

Montreal General Hospital

Montreal Children's Hospital

Royal Victoria Hospital/Montreal Chest Hospital

Montreal Neurological Hospital

McGILL UNIVERSITY TEACHING HOSPITALS AND AFFILIATED CENTRES (MUTHC)

Douglas Hospital

Jewish General Hospital

St. Mary's Hospital

CLSC Côte-des-Neiges

OTHER TEACHING CENTRES

Chez Doris

CLSC Métro

CLSC NDG-Montreal West

CLSC Parc Extension

CLSC St. Laurent

Contactivity

Griffith McConnell Residences

Jewish Rehabilitation Hospital

Montreal Association for the Blind

New Hope Seniors Centre

S.P.A.R.

DIRECTORS OF NURSING RESEARCH IN TEACHING HOSPITALS

Montreal General Hospital — SARA FRISCH Montreal Children's Hospital — JANET RENNICK Royal Victoria Hospital — CAROLYN PEPLER Jewish General Hospital — ANITA GAGNON

Clinical Faculty Members:

Associate Professors:

Franco Carnevale, Mona Kravitz, Valerie J. Shannon

Assistant Professors:

Margaret Eades, Linda Edgar, Joan B. McCrimmon, Patricia O'Connor, Sheila O'Neill, Bonnie Lee Smith, Linda Stephens

Faculty Lecturers:

Karen Bradley, Jane Chambers-Evans, Céline Doray, Susan Drouin, Moira Edwards, Lucia Fabijian, Geraldine Fitzgerald, Valerie Frunchak, Louise Fullerton, Linda Gloutney, Maryse Godin, Diane E. Lowden, Ann Lynch, Linda McHarg, Lynne McVey, Lynne Morgan, Michelle Nadon, Catherine Oliver, June Provost, Patricia Rose, Peggy Ann Sangster, Ellen Seguin, Sonia Semenic, Rosemary Sylvestre, Gillian Taylor

Adjunct Professor: Suzanne Gordon

Associate Members:

Rhonda Amsel, Mary K. Decell, Ronald D. Gottesman

Research Associate: Sara Frisch

Clinical Instructors:

John Aitkens, Carolyne Blais, Marie-Carole Case, Suzanne Côté, Cindy Dalton, Roselyne Drouin, Louise Faubert, Cynthia Lai, Nancy Landini, Barbara Moffat, Deborah Moudares, Rosalia Sanzone, Francine St-Aubin

General Information

3.1 The School

The McGill School of Nursing, an accredited university school, has been educating health care professionals since 1920. Its graduates have developed a national and international reputation for their distinctive competence and outstanding leadership.

Over the years the faculty of the School at McGill has worked together to formulate a philosophy about the responsibilities and practice of nursing. This philosophy directs the curriculum of the programs at the School and emphasizes health, the family, learning and development, collaboration with clients and working with the resources of individuals, families and communities. Its intent is to actively promote health and well-being in people of all ages and

The first programs offered at the McGill School of Nursing in the 1920s were intended to develop knowledge and skill for nurses working in the field of community health. In those early years, education programs offered at McGill were directed at nurses holding diplomas from hospital schools. Since 1957 the School has offered a first level undergraduate degree in nursing to university students interested in health care. The increasing complexity of nursing practice, coupled with the rapid growth of knowledge about human behaviour during health and illness led to the development of the Master's program in nursing in 1961 and the joint Doctoral program in collaboration with the University of Montreal in 1994.

The first doctoral degree in nursing in Canada was awarded at McGill in 1990. In addition the McGill School continues to publish the Canadian Journal of Nursing Research, Canada's first refereed journal of research and scholarly papers in nursing.

The School is administered in the Faculty of Medicine and is located in Wilson Hall, which houses classrooms, learning labs, computer facilities, faculty offices, and lounges. Students registered in the School also take courses in other faculties within the University. Selected experience in nursing is provided in the McGill University Health Centre, and in a wide variety of other health and social agencies in Montreal.

3.2 **Programs Offered**

The School offers the following programs which are outlined in the relevant section of this Calendar.

- 1. There are two types of bachelor programs. A bachelor's program, B.Sc.(N), for holders of a collegial diploma in Health Sciences or Natural Sciences (or its equivalent). A bachelor program, B.N., for registered nurses who graduated from diploma nursing programs.
- 2. There are two types of Master's degrees, the Master of Science (Applied) and the Master of Science (with thesis). The M.Sc.(with thesis) is not being offered in 1999-2000.

Applications to the Master's program are accepted from:

- · Nurses holding a bachelor's degree in nursing.
- Graduates with a general B.A. or B.Sc. from programs comparable to the McGill undergraduate degrees and no previous nursing preparation. This route of entry to graduate studies in nursing is unique in Canada.
- Nurses with a general B.A. or B.Sc. comparable to the McGill undergraduate degree may be considered on an individual
- The School of Nursing of McGill University and the Faculté de Sciences Infirmières of the Université de Montréal offer a joint doctorate program leading to a Ph.D. in Nursing. Those with an M.Sc. in Nursing are eligible to apply.

The language of instruction at McGill is English. Every student has a right to write term papers, examinations and theses in English or in French except in courses where knowledge of a language is one of the objectives of the course.

Bachelor Programs

Bachelor of Science in Nursing Program [B.Sc.(N)]

The curriculum for the B.Sc.(N) extends over three years with general and professional courses in each year. Nursing courses continue in the summer sessions. Clinical experiences will be in community health centres, in hospitals and other agencies as well as in patients' homes. There is some flexibility in the sequence in which courses may be taken, but students are required to complete required prerequisites as indicated. Students may carry a reduced load, but all program requirements must be completed within five years of admission.

4.1.1 B.Sc.(N) Entrance Requirements QUEBEC DIPLOMA OF COLLEGIAL STUDIES (HEALTH SCIENCES/SCIENCES)

Holders of the Diploma of Collegial Studies who have completed the following courses are considered for admission to a sixsemester program: Biology 301, 401; Chemistry 101, 201, 202, Mathematics 103, 203, Physics 101, 201, 301. It is recommended that students extend their CEGEP studies to include: Chemistry 302 and a course in Psychology or Sociology.

MATURE STUDENTS

Within the University provisions, candidates who are 23 years old may be eligible for consideration as Mature Students. An applicant requesting entry as a Mature Student must have successfully completed a CEGEP course (or equivalent) in pre-calculus/functions and a CEGEP course (or equivalent) in two of the three following sciences (physics, chemistry, biology). These subjects must have been taken within the past five years and a passing grade of more than 70% in each course is required. Candidates with these prerequisites are then admitted to an eight-semester program (four years, see U0 year in section 4.1.2).

It is recommended that all interested candidates see an adviser in the School of Nursing.

PROVINCES OF CANADA OTHER THAN QUEBEC

Ontario students who have completed the OSSD and six OACs (including calculus or algebra and geometry and at least two of biology, chemistry or physics) will be considered for admission to an eight-semester program (four years, see U0 year in section 4.1.2).

Students from provinces other than Quebec and Ontario who have completed Grade 12 in appropriate subjects may be considered for admission to an eight-semester program (four years, see year U0 below). Students must have completed a pre-calculus course in Functions and at least two of: a biology course, a chemistry course or a physics course at the Grade 12 level.

The basic sciences for all admitted students are taken during the freshman year. A course in Organic Chemistry must be taken either as part of the freshman year or during the following summer if the student is to advance to the first year of the professional pro-

TRANSFER STUDENTS (Other Universities)

McGill University accepts applications from students wishing to transfer from other universities and colleges. Transfer students are considered for admission on the basis of both their university work and previous studies. A minimum of 60 credits must be completed at McGill if a degree is to be granted. The student's admissibility and the number of credits which can be granted are determined only once a formal application and all the necessary supporting documents are received.

INTER-FACULTY TRANSFER STUDENTS (McGill)

The School of Nursing accepts applications from students currently enrolled in another program within McGill University. These transfer students are considered for admission on the basis of both their university work and previous studies. Applicants should inquire at the School of Nursing for further information.

HOLDERS OF A BACHELOR'S DEGREE

Applicants who already have a general bachelor's degree in Science or Arts, or will have completed an undergraduate degree by August 1 of the entering year, should contact the School to determine whether they should apply for entrance to the B.Sc.(N) program or to the Qualifying Year of the Master's program. Application to the B.Sc.(N) program is made to the Admissions Office. Requests for information regarding applications to the Qualifying Year should be directed to the School of Nursing.

NON-CANADIAN APPLICANTS

Students from other countries other than Canada with a strong Math and Science preparation at a Senior High School level, who wish to be considered for entrance to the Bachelor of Science (Nursing) program, should contact the Admissions Office for information with respect to admissions requirements. Most students are considered to an eight-semester program (four years, see U0 year in section 4.1.2).

4.1.2 B.Sc.(N)Course of Study

First Year (U1) - Required Courses (35 credits)

572-220A	(3)	I he	erapeu	tic Rela	ationship	S
ETO 004D	(0)	_	***			

Families and Health Behaviour 572-221B

572-222A McGill Model of Nursing (1)

572-223A (3)Development over the Lifespan

572-233B (3)Promoting Young Family Development

Nursing Elderly Families 572-234L (3)

572-235C (4)Health and Physical Assessment

177-200A (3)Molecular Biology

177-201B Cell Biology and Metabolism (3)

204-215A Social Psychology (3)

552-201A Human Physiology: Control Systems (3)

Human Physiology: Body Functions 552-202B (3)

Second Year (U2) - Required Courses (37 credits)

Acute Stressors and Coping Processes 572-321A (3)

572-322B Chronic Illness and Palliative Care

(2) 572-323A Illness Management I

572-324B (2)Illness Management II

572-325C (2)Symptom Management

Nursing in the Acute Phase of Illness 572-331A (4) Nursing in the Chronic Phase of Illness II 572-332B (4)

572-333C Clinical Integration (5)

Biology of Microorganisms 528-211A (3)

Human Disease 546-300B (3)

549-300A **Drug Action** (3)

Second Year (U2) - Complementary Course (3 credits) selected from:

177-202B (3) **Basic Genetics**

528-314B Immunology (3)

549-301B Drugs and Disease

Third Year (U3) - Required Courses (39 credits)

Learning and Health Education 572-328B (3)

572-420A Primary Health Care

Resources in Special Populations 572-421B (3)

572-422A Research in Nursing (3)

572-424B Legal and Ethical Issues in Nursing (3)

572-431A ((4) Community Nursing I

572-432B (4) Community Nursing II

572-530C (7) Clinical Internship

204-204A Psychological Statistics (3)

204-333A Personality and Social Psychology

Third Year (U3) - Complementary Course (3 credits) selected from:

177-202B (3) **Basic Genetics**

528-314B (3) Immunology

549-301B (3) **Drugs and Disease**

The first year (U0) of the eight-semester program consists of the following courses:

U0 Required Courses (34 credits)

Principles of Organismal Biology 177-111A

177-112B Cell and Molecular Biology (3)

180-120A General Chemistry - Biological

180-110B General Chemistry - Biological (4) 180-212C

Organic Chemistry I Introductory Physics - Mechanics 198-101A (4)

198-102B (4) Introductory Physics - Electromagnetism

189-139A Calculus

(4) 189-141B Calculus II

Following successful completion of the U0 courses, students admitted to the eight-semester program enter First Year (UI).

Bachelor of Nursing Program (B.N.)

This program is open to Registered Nurses from a college or other diploma nursing program. The program consists of a set of core courses and the option of a concentration in either acute care or community health. The core courses develop the student's knowledge in the biological, psychosocial and nursing domains. The acute care option focuses on care during acute episodes of illness in institutional settings while the community health option focuses on health and illness in homes and community based settings.

The program offers:

- preparation for practice in a health care system influenced by the evolution of scientific knowledge and socio-political factors;
- development of critical thinking skills and the knowledge required for graduate studies in the discipline of nursing;
- a solid theoretical background and advancement of clinical skills that will allow nurses to function independently and interdependently in a variety of settings;
- flexibility with respect to the sequencing of courses and greater freedom to timetable courses to fit with work schedules and learning needs;
- the option of a concentration in acute care or community health;
- the option to complete the program on a full or part time basis.

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Full time students may complete the program in three years. Completion time for part-time students depends on the pace they choose in consultation with an advisor, within a seven-year period.

4.2.1 B.N Entrance Requirements

ADMISSION FROM A CEGEP NURSING PROGRAM

Applicants must have a Diplôme d'études collégiales (DEC) in a nursing program and have completed Biology 902, 903 and 904; OR 301 and 401; OR 911 and 921; OR 921 and 931.

A nursing license is required. If the candidate is registered in a CEGEP nursing program in the winter preceding admission to McGill, admission may be offered contingent on the student's passing the licensure examinations; the School will request the license after registration.

Candidates must submit a completed application form; a letter of reference from the current or most recent employer, in the case of an individual currently in a nursing program, the letter should come from the director of the program; high school and CEGEP transcipts; and proof of licensure (except for students graduating the Spring before applying to McGill).

ADMISSION FROM OTHER COLLEGE OR DIPLOMA NURSING PROGRAMS

Applicants must have a diploma from a Quebec hospital school or a college nursing program outside of Quebec. Candidates should have successfully completed two semesters of Biology at the first year university level or the equivalent of CEGEP Biology 902, 903 and 904; OR 301 and 401; OR 911 and 921; OR 921 and 931.

A nursing license is required.

Candidates must submit a completed application form; a letter of recommendation from the current or most recent employer, in the case of an individual currently in a nursing program, the letter should come from the director of the program; official transcripts from high school and the nursing program from which they graduated; and proof of licensure.

MATURE STUDENT ADMISSION POLICY

A Mature Student policy has been proposed and will be submitted for approval to the relevant University Committees.

NON-CANADIAN APPLICANTS

Students from countries other than Canada who wish to be considered for entrance to the Bachelor of Science in Nursing program should contact the Admissions, Recruitment and Registrar's Office for information with respect to admissions requirements.

4.2.2 B.N Course of Study

The B.N. program consists of a minimum of 80 university credits distributed over courses in nursing, biological sciences, and social sciences. Students must complete the following three Chemistry courses prior to or as soon as possible after admission:

180-110A General Chemistry or CEGEP Chemistry 202-101 180-120B General Chemistry or CEGEP Chemistry 202-201 180-212A Organic Chemistry or CEGEP Chemistry 202-202

These three chemistry courses form the basic science foundation for more advanced science courses of the program (177-201, 552-201, 552-202B, 546-300, and 549-300). Students will not be allowed to take these advanced science courses until they have successfully completed the chemistry requirements. The chemistry courses may be taken at CEGEP, McGill, or another university. (Credits for these courses are not applied towards the 80 credits of the B.N. program).

Required Nursing Courses (50 credits)

required run only counces (so sicular)			
572-221B	(3)	Families and Health Behavior	
572-222A	(1)	McGill Model of Nursing	
572-223A	(3)	Development over the Lifespan	
572-224A	(3)	Advances in Therapeutic Skills	
572-235C	(4)	Health and Physical Assessment	
572-321A	(3)	Acute Stressors and Coping Processes	
572-322B	(3)	Chronic Illness and Palliative Care	
572-323A	(2)	Illness Management I	

572-324B	(2)	Illness Management II
572-325C	(2)	Symptom Management
572-328B	(3)	Learning and Health Education
572-331A	(4)	Nursing in the Acute Phase of Illness
572-332B*	(4)	Nursing in the Chronic Phase of Illness
572-420A	(3)	Primary Health Care
572-421B	(3)	Resources in Special Populations
572-422A	(3)	Research in Nursing
572-431A	(4)	Community Nursing I
572-432B**	(4)	Community Nursing II

 ^{*} for students in the Acute Care Option (Community Health Option students replace this with a 3-credit Nursing course)
 ** for students in Community Health Option (Acute Care Option

Required Non-nursing Courses (24 credits) 177-201 (3) Cell Biology and Metabolism

204-204	(3)	Introduction to Psychological Statistics
204-215	(3)	Social Psychology
204-333	(3)	Personality and Social Psychology
546-300	(3)	Human Disease
549-300	(3)	Drug Action
552-201	(3)	Human Physiology: Control Systems
552-202	(3)	Human Physiology: Body Functions

Complementary Courses (6 credits)

One of the following management courses:

280-222X/Y(3) Organizational Behaviour

619-500X (3) Health Care Systems

And one of the following nursing courses:

576-308X (3) Current Issues in Women's Health

576-309Y (3) Current Issues in Women's Reproductive Health

573-520Y (3) Health Assessment in the Elderly

4.3 Application for Admission

Application to the School of Nursing can be made using the McGill electronic application which can be downloaded directly from the Web (http://www.aro.mcgill.ca). A printed application kit can also be ordered from that site. Those without access to the Web may obtain an electronic copy on diskette, or the application kit, by emailing, writing, or telephoning the Admissions, Recruitment and Registrar's Office.

The same Application Form is used to request admission to Agricultural and Environmental Sciences, Arts, Dietetics and Human Nutrition, Education, Engineering, Management, Physical and Occupational Therapy, and Science. A second choice of program may be entered on the form.

The deadlines for submission of applications for Fall admission are: January 15 (applicants studying outside of Canada), February 1 (applicants from Canadian high schools outside of Quebec), March 1 (all other applicants). For January admission to the Bachelor of Nursing program, the deadline for application is November 15.

A non-refundable application fee of \$60 (Cdn) must accompany the application form.

Applications are returned to the Admissions, Recruitment and Registrar's Office, McGill University, James Administration Building, 847 Sherbrooke Street W., Montreal, QC H3A 3N6. Telephone: (514) 398-3910. Email: admissions@aro.lan.mcgill.ca.

4.4 Scholarships, Bursaries and Prizes

There are a number of entrance scholarships open to students from all parts of Canada registering in the University. Information may be obtained from the Admissions, Recruitment and Registrar's Office or by accessing the *Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Calendar* on the Office website (http://www.aro.mcgill.ca).

In-Course Awards

Nursing Alumnae Scholarship - 12 scholarships of approximately \$1,200 each. Awarded annually, six to undergraduate nurs-

^{**} for students in Community Health Option (Acute Care Option students replace this with a 3-credit Nursing course)

ing students in the 2nd and 3rd year of their program, and six to students in the graduate program in Nursing. Three of these prizes are named: the Marion Lindeburgh Scholarship, the Irma Riley Award, and the Agnes Boisde Award. Application is made at the School early in the fall term.

CLIFFORD C.F. WONG SCHOLARSHIP – value \$1,300. Established in 1989 by the late Clifford C.F. Wong, B.Arch. (1960) to recognize distinguished academic standing. Awarded by the School to a continuing student having completed at least one year in the Bachelor of Science in Nursing Program.

Prizes Awarded at Convocation

F. MOYRA ALLEN PRIZE of \$200. Established in honour of the distinguished career and international renown of F. Moyra Allen, B.N., Ph.D., Emeritus Professor of Nursing. Awarded by the School to a graduate of the Master's program who shows potential for a distinctive career in the study and practice of nursing.

LEXY L. FELLOWES MEMORIAL PRIZE of \$800. Established in 1969 by Miss Rae Fellowes in memory of her mother, this prize is awarded to the student with the highest academic and professional achievement in the Bachelor of Science Nursing program.

ANNE MARIE FONG HUM MEMORIAL PRIZE of \$200. Awarded to the student who has demonstrated sensitivity and skill in helping patients and families cope with situations related to long term illness.

McGill Alumnae Society Prize of \$150. Presented to a graduating student for excellence and high academic standing.

A complete list of scholarships, bursaries, prizes and awards, and the regulations governing the various loan funds are given in the *Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Calendar* and in the Graduate Fellowships and Awards section of the *Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research Calendar*.

Candidates for the Graduate Program are advised to begin applications for such awards as early as possible in order to complete the process prior to entry into the program.

5 Registration and Regulations

All new students admitted to the B.Sc.(N) or B.N. programs are required to come to the School of Nursing, 3506 University Street, for an Orientation Session to meet with their academic advisor and confirm their course selection completed through MARS. For registration in the undergraduate programs please refer to the "Welcome" book for information regarding dates and times for advising, or contact the School at (514) 398-4151.

Official registration through MARS must be completed by the Orientation Session in August. Course registration must be approved by a Nursing faculty adviser. Students registering late for reasons unrelated to the admission procedure are subject to the late payment fee.

All new students in Nursing should refer to the Vaccination Requirements outlined in the General University Information Section on page 5.

Registration information for students in the Graduate Program will be provided by the School directly to the applicant.

REGULATIONS CONCERNING WITHDRAWAL

Faculty permission must be given to withdraw from a course.

Tuition fees for individual course withdrawal as well as for complete withdrawal from the University are refundable if done prior to deadlines specified in the Calendar of Dates.

5.1 Registration with the Profession

All students enrolled in a Nursing program must be registered with the Order of Nurses of Quebec in order to have access to the clinical field.

5.2 Evaluation System

GRADING

Courses are graded according to letters or numerical marks. The following table shows the letter grades and their numerical equivalents.

LETTER GRADES	GRADE POINTS	NUMERICAL MARKS
Α	4.0	85-100
A-	3.7	80 - 84
B+	3.3	75 – 79
В	3.0	70-74
B-	2.7	65-69
C+	2.3	60 - 64
С	2.0	55-59
D*	1.0	50 – 54
F* (FAIL)	0	0 - 49

^{*} designated a failure.

For students in the B.Sc.(N) and B.N. programs, a passing grade in all courses is a C. In the Master's program the pass grade is 65% except for Nursing courses which are graded on a pass-fail basis

The earned grade point for each course is calculated by multiplying the credit rating of the course by the numerical equivalent of the letter grade earned. Standing will be determined on the basis of a grade point average (GPA) computed by dividing the sum of the grade points accumulated during the year by the total course credits attempted.

The cumulative grade point average (CGPA) will be the grade point average calculated using the student's entire record in the program. A failed course will continue to be used in the calculation of the CGPA even after the course is repeated and passed, or if a supplemental examination is taken.

OTHER LETTER GRADES

- **J unexcused absence (failed); the student is registered for a course but does not write the final examination or do other required work; calculated as a failure in the GPA and CGPA.
- K incomplete; deadline extended for submission of work in a course (see standing incomplete).
- KF failed to meet the extended deadline for submission of work in a course; counts as a failure in the GPA and CGPA.
- K* further extension granted (see standing incomplete).
- deferred examination.
- L* permitted to defer examination for more than the normal period.
- P pass.
- Q course continued in next term.
- S Satisfactory; equivalent to C or better in an elective course; not included in GPA.
- U Unsatisfactory; equivalent to D or F in an elective course; not included in GPA.
- W withdrew; a course dropped, with permission, after the change of course period; not included in GPA.
- WF withdrew failing; a course dropped, with special permission in exceptional case, after Faculty deadline for withdrawal from course, the student's performance in the course at that stage being on the level of an F; not included in GPA.
- WL Faculty permission to withdraw from a deferred examination.
- && grade not yet available (no averages calculated).
- no grade: student withdrew from the University.
- ** Students may appeal the assignment of the grade of J, but circumstances such as appearing at the incorrect time for an examination would not normally be sufficient reason for this grade to be replaced by a deferral. Students who have earned sufficient marks to pass the course even though the final examination is not written may opt to have their grade based on the record to date.

Courses Taken Under the Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Option

In certain instances, students may designate **elective** courses to be graded under the Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory option. Only one course (3 credits) per term, to a maximum of 10% of a student's credits taken at McGill to fulfil the degree requirements, may be taken in this way. Grades will be reported in the normal fashion by the instructor and those of A through C will be converted to "Satisfactory" (S), and grades of D and F will become "Unsatisfactory" (U). The decision to have an elective course graded as Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory must be made by the student before the end of the Drop/Add period, and no change can be made thereafter. The courses taken under the Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory option will be excluded from the grade point average calculations, but they will be included in the number of credits attempted and completed.

Note: As this option has very limited application in the School of Nursing, students considering it should seek guidance from the faculty advisor.

It is also important to note that to be considered for in-course awards and/or the renewal of entrance scholarships, students must complete at least 27 credits in the regular academic session exclusive of courses completed under the Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory option.

STANDING

All issues pertaining to student performance in the program are reviewed by the Student Standing and Promotions Committee which makes decisions about failures, supplemental examinations, withdrawals and repeats.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM

Satisfactory Standing:

The student who has a cumulative GPA above 2.0 and who has failed no more than two non-Nursing courses of the program is considered to be in satisfactory standing.

Probationary Standing:

Any student with GPA below 2.0 and who has been allowed to continue in the program or to repeat a year is on probationary standing.

Any student who has exceeded the number of allowable supplemental examinations and has been given permission to stay in the program is on probationary standing.

A student in probationary standing may return to satisfactory standing at the end of the next academic year by completing the requirements **and** obtaining a sessional grade point average of 2.5 or CGPA of 2.0.

Unsatisfactory Standing:

Any student with a GPA *below* 2.0; any student who has a D or F in more than two non-nursing courses in the program; any student who has failed a nursing course will receive an "unsatisfactory standing" and is required to withdraw.

GRADUATE PROGRAM

Regulations regarding standing fall under the Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research. These regulations state that:

"The candidate is required to pass, with a mark of 65% or better, all those courses which have been designated by the department as forming a part of the program. These are the courses which have been entered on the registration form."

"A student who has failed in any course required for the degree and has not received permission to attempt a supplemental examination will be required to withdraw."

EVALUATION IN NURSING COURSES OF UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM

Students will be informed early in each course regarding the evaluation methods to be used. An F in a nursing course puts the student in the B.Sc.(N) and B.N. programs in **unsatisfactory standing** and the student must withdraw from the program.

EXAMINATIONS

Supplemental Examinations

Students in either the B.Sc.(N.) or B.N. program who have failed in required examinations in non-nursing courses are permitted to write supplemental examinations only on the recommendation of the Student Standing and Promotions Committee.

A student will not be permitted to write more than two supplemental examinations throughout the program.

Only under very special circumstances will a student be allowed to write a supplemental examination in a nursing course. Permission for that exception is granted by the Student Standing and Promotions Committee.

Students in the Baccalaureate programs must have a CGPA of 2.0 or above in first year and 2.3 in subsequent years to be eligible for consideration for supplemental examinations.

Each student will be given a copy of the Regulations Governing Baccalaureate and Graduate students in the School of Nursing upon admission to the program.

Deferred Examinations

For reasons such as illness or family afflictions for which the student presents verification, an examination may be "deferred" by permission of the Chair of the Student Standing and Promotions Committee. This verification must be supplied within three (3) days of the scheduled examination.

Reassessments and Re-reads

Papers are marked and grades calculated and handled with considerable care. However, if a student wishes the calculation of marks checked (reassessment) or a formal final examination re-read, whether in a nursing course or in other university courses, he/she should initially contact the year Coordinator. Depending on the outcome, the student may proceed to apply in writing to the Student Standing and Promotions Committee with justification for such a request.

Procedures Governing Reassessment/Re-Reads

Reassessment is done free of charge. Computer marked examinations can be reassessed but not re-read.

There is a fee for the **re-read** of a final examination or term paper. From this process the final mark for the course can be raised **or** lowered depending on the result.

Application Deadlines:

- March 31 for courses ending in the fall term
- July 31 for courses ending in the winter term
- August 31 for courses ending in May.

Requests for reassessments or re-reads in more than one course per term are not permitted.

Reassessments or re-reads are not available for supplemental examinations.

Re-reads - Graduate Program

See the Regulations Section of the Graduate Studies and Research Calendar for policies and regulations relating to rereads of 600 or 700 level courses.

Appeals

If the student is not satisfied with the outcome of the re-read, the student may appeal. The student makes a written appeal to the Student Standing and Promotions Committee stating the reason for the appeal. See "Regulations for School of Nursing" concerning the appeal process.

5.3 Requirements for Licensure

The licensing body for the Province of Quebec is the Order of Nurses of Quebec 4200 Dorchester Boulevard West, Montreal H3Z 1V4 Telephone: (514) 935-2501

In order to practice nursing in Quebec after graduation from the School of Nursing, a candidate MUST pass the Licensure Examination administered by this body.

Quebec Law requires that candidates seeking licensure in nursing must demonstrate a verbal and written working knowledge of the French language. Further information is given in the General University Information section of this Calendar.

International Students please note: students must be Canadian citizens or Permanent Residents to be eligible to write the Licensure Examination for Quebec.

International students are strongly urged to contact the licensing body of the country in which they intend to practice as early as possible in order to have complete information on the requirements for licence.

5.4 Uniforms

B.Sc.(N) students are required to comply with the uniform policy of the School. Details will be given at registration or shortly thereafter.

6 Undergraduate Courses

The letters which form part of the course numbers have the following significance:

- A fall term
- B winter term
- C summer session courses starting in May
- D fall and winter term
- L summer session courses starting in June
- T summer session courses starting in July
- X fall term (Continuing Education)
- Y winter term (Continuing Education)
- Z fall and winter term (Continuing Education)

The course credit weight appears in parentheses (#) after the name.

572-220A THERAPEUTIC RELATIONSHIPS. (3) The course introduces the principles, theories, and basic skills of a collaborative relationship with individuals and families. Students will learn about the phases of the relationship (i.e., engagement, working, and termination) and the clinical skills involved in establishing, maintaining, and terminating a relationship in promoting health. **TBA**

572-221B FAMILIES AND HEALTH BEHAVIOUR. (3) This course introduces theoretical perspectives of family, and the role of the family in health and illness. Characteristics of healthy families, family environments that promote health, family influences on health practices, and family roles during illness are examined. Students will be introduced to family assessment tools and nursing research.

K. Sherrard and H. Ezer

572-222A McGILL Model of Nursing. (1) This introductory course provides an overview of the history and the philosophical and theoretical tenets underlying the core concepts of the Model. Students are introduced to McGill's perspective on health, family, learning, and collaborative nursing through a study of selected theoretical and research papers.

C. Gros

572-223A DEVELOPMENT OVER THE LIFESPAN. (3) Study of biological, psychological, and social perspectives of human development from infancy through old age within an ecological framework. Developmental processes of learning, coping, and social relationships will be linked to biological development and be discussed as major determinants of health.

L. Gottlieb and B. Gottlieb

572-224A ADVANCES IN THERAPEUTIC SKILLS. (3) (Open to B.N. students only.) The development of collaborative practice with individuals and families during health or illness; a focus on engagement, working and termination phases of long-term, family-centred relationships. Concepts include personal values, cultural issues, disclosure, boundaries, timing, cognitive interventions, dealing with emotions, and identifying strengths. Concurrent clinical work with a community dwelling family. **L. McHarg**

572-233B PROMOTING YOUNG FAMILY DEVELOPMENT. (3)

(Corequisite: 572-223B) This clinical course focuses on identifying indicators of healthy development in individuals and families during two phases of development, the birth of a baby and adolescence. Students will develop skill in the assessment of these individuals and families and explore nursing approaches that promote their health.

B. Poggi and K. Sherrard

572-234C NURSING ELDERLY FAMILIES. (3) (Prerequisite: 572-223B) A clinical course providing basic knowledge and skills in promoting and maintaining biological, psychological, and social processes of health in the aged. Students will acquire skill in gerontological nursing assessment and intervention with the elderly living in the community.

572-235C HEALTH AND PHYSICAL ASSESSMENT. (4) This course will develop basic knowledge and skills required to do a health history and to carry out basic physical assessment in infants, children, and adults. **M. Beaulieu, M. Buck, and N. Daigle**

572-321A ACUTE STRESSORS AND COPING PROCESSES. (3)
Physiological, psychological, and social perspectives are used to examine stress associated with illness, injury, and developmental events. Theories of stress and coping are examined; research findings highlighting the links between stressors, coping responses and health outcomes in individuals and families are reviewed.

M. Grossman

572-322B CHRONIC ILLNESS AND PALLIATIVE CARE. (3) The biological, psychological and social factors which influence living with chronic illness are examined. Empirical findings linking different chronic stressors to coping responses and to health outcomes are reviewed. Issues in palliative care, the care of the dying, and the nature of bereavement are reviewed.

H. Ezer and M. Purden

572-323A ILLNESS MANAGEMENT I. (2) (Pre- or co-requisite: 572-321A; Corequisite: 572-331A) The focus of this course is the medical, surgical and nursing management of the major illnesses in adults and children. Topics will include diagnostic tests, drug therapies, dietary management, exercise, relaxation techniques, pain management approaches, patient education, and strategies for maintaining physical and emotional well-being. **M. Buck**

572-324B ILLNESS MANAGEMENT II. (2) (Prerequisite: 572-323A) This course will focus on the medical, surgical and nursing and nursing management of the major illnesses in adults and children. Topics will include diagnostic tests, drug therapies, dietary management, exercise, relaxation techniques, pain management approaches, patient education, and strategies for maintaining physical health and emotional well-being. (Continuation of 323A) M. Buck

572-325C SYMPTOM MANAGEMENT. (2) (Prerequisites: 572-323A, 572-324B) This course focuses on recognizing when symptoms require referral for medical treatment and when they can be managed safely at home. Approaches to illness-related symptoms and minor medical problems including diarrhea, fever, dysmenorrhea, anorexia, cellulitis, infections, common cold, ear infections, urinary tract infections, minor injuries, headaches, pain, rashes are presented

M. Buck

572-328A LEARNING AND HEALTH EDUCATION. (3) This course examines how cognitive, behaviorist, and social learning theories may be used to enhance individual and family health behaviors, coping and development. Topics include: learning theories; principles of teaching and learning, support groups, issues around clients' use of information technology for health information.

M. Beaulieu

572-331A NURSING IN THE ACUTE PHASE OF ILLNESS. (4)

(Prerequisite: 572-235C. Pre- or co-requisite: 572-321Å, 572-323A) This clinical course integrates knowledge of normal physiological and psychological processes, disease and illness management in the assessment and care of the acutely ill. Students will develop interventions that conserve patient energy, alleviate physical and emotional pain, promote healing, and help families cope and deal with the health care system.

M. Buck and B. Poggi

572-332B NURSING IN THE CHRONIC PHASE OF ILLNESS. (4) (Preor co-requisite: 572-235C, 572-322B) This clinical course inte-

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grates knowledge related to individuals and families coping with chronic and terminal illnesses, and illness management in nursing practice. Assessment skills will focus on the changes in physiological functioning, emotions, behavior, and family processes. Students develop nursing approaches tailored to the special requirements of each situation.

M. Beaulieu

572-333C CLINICAL INTEGRATION. (5) Focus is on the integration of knowledge and skills acquired over the first two years of the program. Students and faculty will conjointly determine the student's clinical placement on the basis of the student's learning needs and their previous clinical experiences. **TBA**

572-420A PRIMARY HEALTH CARE. (3) Principles of accessibility, public participation, intersectorial and interdisciplinary collaboration, appropriate technology, and health promotion and illness prevention are discussed in relation to the planning and delivery of local, regional, and international health delivery systems. Topics include the infrastructure that supports health, and socioeconomic, political and cultural contexts of health.

M. Mansi and A. Gagnon

572-421B RESOURCES IN SPECIAL POPULATIONS. (2) The concept of social support is explored and links between social networks and health are examined. Groups at health risk including the homeless, poor, and new immigrants are identified. Types and functions of community groups available as social resources for these groups will be discussed.

M. Mansi and A. Gagnon

572-422A RESEARCH IN NURSING. (3) (3 hours class weekly) (Corequisite: 572-404B) This course explores the knowledge required to understand the relationship between research endeavours and the development of the practice or nursing. Content includes: the processes of transforming clinical data into nursing research questions; critical analysis of research studies; and an evaluation of feasibility and applicability of research findings.

C. Johnston

572-431A COMMUNITY NURSING I. (4) (Pre- or co-requisite: 572-420A) In this clinical course students will apply their knowledge and increase their skills in assisting families and special groups in the community to deal more effectively with normal developmental events, on going social problems and illness or other crisis events.

M. Mansi

572-424B LEGAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES IN NURSING. (3) This course covers ethical and legal aspects related to caring for patients and their families, and principles in ethical decision-making. Issues of professional accountability, liability, and advocacy are addressed in such contexts as withholding treatment, organ harvesting, abortion, involuntary commitment, etc.

572-432B COMMUNITY NURSING II. (4) (Prerequisite: 572-431A) In this clinical course students will apply their knowledge and increase their skills in assisting families and special groups in the community to deal more effectively with normal developmental events, on going social problems and illness or other crisis events.

572-530C CLINICAL INTERNSHIP. (8) This two-month clinical nursing experience offers students an opportunity consolidate their knowledge and assessment skills in either community nursing or critical care. **TBA**

572-533B RESEARCH PRACTICUM. (3) Under the supervision of nursing faculty, students participate in the research process. Activities include the development of a research proposal, the testing of measures, data collection, data analysis or writing research reports.

573-520Y HEALTH ASSESSMENT IN THE ELDERLY. (3) The purpose of this course is to present the knowledge required to conduct an in-depth assessment of health and well-being of the elderly and their families in the community and in health care settings. A seminar/lecture format will be used to elaborate a broad definition of health including its physical, psychological, social and functional dimensions. Students will discuss the wide variety of factions that can be seen as "determinants" of health.

576-308 CURRENT ISSUES IN WOMEN'S HEALTH. (3) (Prerequisite: Introductory Psychology or Sociology or permission of the instructor.) (Limited enrolment) (Complementary course for the Women's Studies Concentrations in Arts.) The roles of women as providers and recipients of health care. Exploration of a wide range of topics on the health of women. Topics include use of health care system, poverty, roles, immigration, body image, lesbian health, and violence against women. Additional topics vary by year. A Health Sciences elective open to students in the Faculties of Arts, Science, Medicine and Dentistry.

576-309Y CURRENT ISSUES IN WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH.

(3) (Prerequisite: Introductory Psychology or Sociology or permission of the instructor.) (A core course for the Women's Studies Minor and Major Programs. Complementary course in Social Studies of Medicine.) Concepts of health and medicalization. Canadian and international perspectives. Topics include contraception, abortion, infertility, menstruation, menopause, new reproductive technologies, prenatal care, childbirth. Additional topics vary by year. A Health Science elective open to students in the Faculties of Arts, Science, and Medicine. (Restriction: Any student who completed Current Issues in Women's Health (576-308) prior to September 1997 may not take this course for credit.)

6.1 Note to all Students

The anatomy, nutrition, and pharmacology content relevant to nursing is taught in all nursing courses.

It is expected that students will attend Nursing Explorations. A student fee applies.

7 Master's Programs

Two types of Master's degrees are offered: Master of Science (Applied) and Master of Science (with thesis) (not offered 1999-2000). These two-year programs are designed to prepare clinicians and researchers for the expanding function of nursing within the health care delivery system.

The general rules concerning higher degrees apply. (See the General Information and Regulations section of the Graduate Studies and Research Calendar). Also to be found in that booklet is further information concerning graduate level fees. Only basic tuition fee information is given in the General University Information section of this Calendar.

A minimum of two years of study is required for nurse students entering the Master's programs. Nurse applicants may undertake their studies on a part-time basis, but must complete the program within five years.

Non-nurse applicants holding a general B.A. or B.Sc. are considered for entry to the M.Sc.(Applied) program by the Admissions Committee following successful completion of a qualifying year of study. The program of study for non-nurse candidates is to be completed on a full-time basis.

Master of Science (Applied)

The objective of this program is to prepare specialists in nursing able to participate in the development, implementation and management of health services in all domains of health care. Opportunity is provided for the continued study of nursing, and for incorporating research and evaluation methods in the investigation of nursing problems.

Master of Science (with thesis) (not offered in 1999-2000)

7.1 Master's Program Entrance Requirements NURSE APPLICANTS

Applicants must have completed a bachelor's degree in nursing with a minimum GPA of 3.0 on a scale of 4.0. This preparation must be comparable to that offered in the bachelor's program at

McGill. Accomplishment and development as a nurse are also required. Applicants for the M.Sc. (with thesis) must have completed an introductory statistics course (3 credits) prior to entrance

Nurses with a general B.A. or B.Sc. (comparable to the McGill nursing undergraduate degree) may be considered on an individual basis

All nurse applicants are expected to hold current registration in Canada or in the country from which they come. Nurses who are not licensed in Québec must obtain a special authorization for graduate nurse students from the Order of Nurses of Quebec.

NON-NURSE APPLICANTS (GENERIC MASTER'S STUDENTS)

Non-nurses applicants (generic program) holding a bachelor's degree comparable to a B.Sc. or B.A. granted at McGill and who have potential for the study of nursing may be admitted to a Qualifying Year. Persons prepared in another professional discipline or in nursing are *not* eligible. A number of prerequisite courses are required. For entry applicants must have a GPA of 3.0 or above on a scale of 4.0.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

The GRE General Test is required for applicants who have completed their undergraduate studies in English.

Non-Canadian applicants normally will be required to submit documented proof of competency in oral and written English; e.g. TOEFL (580 minimum) or equivalent.

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION

An application form for admission to any of these programs is available from the School of Nursing, Room 202 Wilson Hall, 3506 University Street, Montreal, QC H3A 2A7. Telephone: (514) 398-4151.

Applications must be completed according to the instructions that accompany the forms. Deadline for receipt of application is **March 1st**. All documents required for admission should be submitted by this deadline. Classes are admitted in September.

7.2 Course of Study

M.Sc. (APPLIED)

(48 credits nurse students; 52 credits non-nurse students)

Academic Regulations

The general rules concerning higher degrees apply. (See Section 3 CR of the General Information and Faculty Regulations Calendar). A minimum of two years of study is required for the Masters' programs. Nurse applicants to the program may complete their studies on a part-time basis, i.e. minimum of 6 credits per term to a maximum of four years. Non-nurse applicants who successfully meet the requirements of the qualifying year and are recommended for continuing study at the graduate level by the Admissions Committee of the School of Nursing proceed to the M.Sc.A. I year of their program. They must complete their program of study on a full-time basis.

First Year

(24 credits nurse students; 28 credits non-nurse students)

573-611D (6) Seminar in Nursing I

573-612A (3) Research Methods in Nursing I 573-614D (6) Clinical Laboratory in Nursing I

573-627B (3) Nursing Practicum

one 3-credit Statistics course

and

- * 573-616C (4) Advanced Clinical Skills
- * 573-623A (3) Clinical Assessment and Therapeutics
- ** Complementary course (3 credits)
- * Generic Students Only
- ** Nurse Students Only

Second Year (24 credits)

573-615B	(3) Health Care Evaluation
573-620A	(2) Current Theories of Nursing
573-621D	(6) Seminar in Nursing II
573-624A	(4) Clinical Laboratory in Nursing II
573-625B	(6) Clinical Laboratory in Nursing III
573-626A	(3) Developments in Education & Administration

QUALIFYING YEAR

(non-nurse applicants entering with B.A. or B.Sc.)

572-222A	(1) The McGill Model of Nursing
573-511D	(6) Practice and Theory in Nursing – Part
573-514D	(10) Clinical Laboratory in Nursing

573-512C (8) Practice and Theory in Nursing – Part II

Complementary Courses (15 credits)

3 credits from Nursing

12 credits from the physical and social sciences, chosen in consultation with faculty to complement the student's previous academic background.

7.3 Description of Graduate Courses (500 and 600 Level)

The letters which form part of the course numbers have the following significance:

- A fall term
- B winter term
- C summer session courses starting in May
- D fall and winter term
- Denotes not offered in 1999-2000.

The course credit weight appears in parentheses (#) after the name.

GRADUATE PROGRAM

573-611D SEMINAR IN NURSING I. (6) A critical study of selected concepts in nursing and health related to individuals and families. An introduction to the study of concepts and theories relevant to nursing.

H. Ezer

573-612A RESEARCH METHODS IN NURSING I. (3) Basic knowledge and skills needed to conduct research. The philosophy and principles of scientific inquiry, research design, sampling, techniques of data collection, ethics, and incorporating research into practice are discussed with emphasis for nursing.

P. Purden and N. Frasure-Smith

573-614D CLINICAL LABORATORY IN NURSING I. (6) Field experience in nursing to test and develop concepts critical to the health of individuals and families. The examination of theories relevant to nursing practice in the clinical field.

M Grossman

573-615B HEALTH CARE EVALUATION. (3) An evaluation of educational and health care systems with particular reference to the nursing input in problems of health, health care and health care delivery. Evaluative research includes qualitative and quantitative approaches to assessing health status and quality of care.

A. Gagnon

573-616C ADVANCED CLINICAL SKILLS. (4) Supervised clinical experiences in health care agencies are aimed at developing competence in technical and family nursing skills at an advanced level. Experience is determined on an individual basis according to learning needs and the student's area of interest. **Faculty**

573-620A CURRENT THEORIES OF NURSING. (2) (Prerequisites: 573-611D, 573-614D or equivalent). Current theories of nursing e.g. Orem, Roy, King, Rogers are examined along with their implications for practice, curriculum, administration, and research. The internal and external adequacy of these theories will be evaluated using selected schema. Critical analysis of issues and problems of theories in a practice discipline will be undertaken. **L. Gottlieb**

573-621D SEMINAR IN NURSING II. (6) An opportunity for investigation of some of the critical problems in nursing as related to the student's area of inquiry. Particular emphasis is placed on theory development in nursing. **TBA**

573-623A CLINICAL ASSESSMENT AND THERAPEUTICS. (3)

(Prerequisites: 546-300B; 522-201A, 522-202B or equivalent.)
Development of skills in the medical- nursing assessment and management of patients and families dealing with chronic and life-threatening illnesses. Includes instruction in history-taking and physical assessment.

M. Buck and N. Daigle

573-624A CLINICAL LABORATORY IN NURSING II. (4) Field experience in nursing, incorporating extensive assessment, experimentation and evaluation of differing nursing approaches. **Faculty**

573-625B CLINICAL LABORATORY IN NURSING III. (6) Field experience in nursing, incorporating extensive assessment, experimentation and evaluation of differing nursing approaches.

Faculty

573-626A DEVELOPMENTS IN EDUCATION & ADMINISTRATION. (3) An examination of theories of learning and organizational behaviour as related to the preparation of nurses for the delivery of health care services. Implications of these theories for the assessment, development, and evaluation of nursing programs will be investigated. **C. Pepler**

573-627B NURSING PRACTICUM. (3) Research, administrative or teaching projects in nursing are defined by interested faculty and developed with students. The goal is to promote and enhance scholarly activity and productivity. At completion, there should be some final product such as a manuscript, a data collection system set-up, or the synthesis of pilot data **A. Gagnon**

- 573-690B M.Sc. THESIS I. (4) Literature search and proposal development.
- 573-691A M.Sc. THESIS II. (8) Research progress report and seminars.
- 573-692B M.Sc. THESIS III. (12) Completion of Thesis.

QUALIFYING PROGRAM

• 573-507B HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF NURSING. (3) An examination of the nursing profession within a social and historical context. Emphasis is placed on the analysis of historical trends and current issues that have influenced practice, education and research in nursing. Special consideration is given to how the profession has been shaped by the status of women throughout history and the value attached to the work of women in society. Current issues and future directions are explored though study in the field.

573-511D PRACTICE AND THEORY IN NURSING - PART I. (6)

A study of selected concepts related to the practice of nursing including health, family, normative life transitions and interpersonal interaction. The major focus is on developing an understanding of human behaviour using the process of scientific inquiry. Special emphasis is placed on the observation of people in their physical and social environments and on the analysis of clinical data as the basis for the development of innovative nursing approaches.

Faculty

573-512C PRACTICE AND THEORY IN NURSING – PART II. (8) Learning to nurse adults in acute care settings, who are experiencing a variety of common illness-related problems.

573-514D CLINICAL LABORATORY IN NURSING. (10) Learning to nurse through field experiences with individuals and families in the community and in acute care settings. The focus is on the application of knowledge and theory in practice and includes the testing and analysis of nursing approaches. Students work with clients and families experiencing a variety of life events including aging, birth and parenting as well as acute illness and hospitalisation.

Faculty

For the description of other courses in the qualifying program see the Faculties of Arts and of Science in the *Undergraduate Programs Calendar* and the *Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research Calendar*.

8 Ph.D. Program

8.1 General Information - Ph.D. Program

The School of Nursing of McGill University and the Faculté des Sciences Infirmières of the Université de Montréal offer a joint doctorate program leading to a Ph.D. in Nursing.

Objectives

The program is designed to train researchers who will make a contribution to the advancement of knowledge in the field of nursing and assume a leadership role both in the profession and in the health care system.

8.2 Admission Requirements – Ph.D. Program

To be admitted to McGill University, the candidate must satisfy the following conditions:

- 1. Hold a Master of Science in Nursing or equivalent;
- 2. GPA of 3.3 or high B standing;
- demonstrate research ability;
- be accepted by a faculty member who has agreed to serve as the thesis adviser;
- submit a letter (not exceeding 5 typewritten pages) that outlines the proposed research to be carried out and the candidate's future career goals;
- submit two letters of references from two professors who are familiar with the candidate's work and research aptitude;
- 7. submit a curriculum vitae;
- submit two official copies of academic transcripts of undergraduate and graduate records,
- hold nursing registration in Quebec or an authorization to study nursing, if necessary;
- 10. submit results of the GRE General Test

8.3 Course of Study - Ph.D. Program

Each student's program is designed with the research director and thesis supervisor, taking into account the student's previous academic preparation, needs and research interests. The requirements for the doctoral degree are:

- A minimum of 18 credits beyond the Master's level. Courses and seminars in research design, issues of measurement, advanced nursing, development of theory in nursing and advanced statistics are compulsory. Complementary course(s) in the student's major field of study may be elected. The student's program is decided in consultation with the faculty adviser.
- Successful completion of the Ph.D. comprehensive examination.
- 3. Oral defense of the thesis proposal.
- 4. Dissertation and oral examination.
- 5. Two years of full-time residence. A student who has obtained a Master's degree at McGill University or at an approved institution elsewhere, and is proceeding in the same subject to a Ph.D. degree, may on the recommendation of the School, be registered in the second year of the Ph.D. program.

Deadline for applications to the Ph.D. program is March 1st.

573-702 RESEARCH DESIGN. (3) The logic and procedures of both qualitative and quantitative research designs are examined with particular emphasis on their appropriateness for addressing nursing and health problems. Issues specific to the design of nursing and health care studies are explored. Included in the types of designs analyzed are: experimental and quasi-experimental, ethnographic, grounded theory and evaluative. **C. Pepler**

573-703 ISSUES OF MEASUREMENT. (3) An examination of the underlying theories of measurement and techniques for assessing the validity and reliability of data collection instruments. Issues related to the development and/or utilization of instruments to measure target variables in nursing and health research are addressed. **C. Johnston**

573-730 DEVELOPMENT OF THEORY IN NURSING. (3) (Prerequisite: 573-620A or equivalent). This course surveys the history of nursing theory development with special emphasis placed on the approaches theory development and the factors affecting these approaches. Issues such as the level of theory, where theory derives are examined in light of the needs of a practice discipline. Future directions for theory development in nursing are explored.

F. Carnevale

573-780 ADVANCED NURSING. (3) (3 hours seminar weekly) (Prerequisite: 573-621D, 573-624A, 573-625B or equivalent and permission of instructor). An in-depth analysis of selected issues and developments within nursing and health care. Included will be topics relevant to the areas of research and clinical expertise of the student and faculty.

L. Gottlieb and Faculty

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